

A Ø`k U\bg]bb`]a`K UfbXh.`Dc`]h]\_Yf  
gW\`U[ Yb`5`Ufa`k Y[ Yb`]`Y[ U`Yf  
5V`U[ Yfi b[ Yb`°

⇒ a Yf`a Y\f`]`Y[ U`Y`A Ø`UV`U[ Yfi b[ Yb`d`U[ Yb`XYb`K UfbXh`  
?ca a i bU`dc`]h]\_Yf`ZcfXYfb`bUW\`U`h][ Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`ZØf  
[ fYbnØVYfgW\`fY]hYbXY`DfcV`Ya`Y`



K UfbXhž: fUb`fY]W\`!`8]Y`Ni bU\`a`Y`]`Y[ U`Yf`A Ø`UV`U[ Yfi b[ Yb  
]b`XYb`K`À`XYfb`XYf`; Ya`Y]bXYb`]a`K UfbXh`gcf[ h`ZØf`Yf\`YV`]W\`Y  
6Ygcf[ b]g`i bhYf`XYb`@c`U`dc`]h]\_Yfb`"8Yf`\*`"'& b]`&\$&)`Vf]b[ h  
YfbYi h`XUg`Xf]b[ YbXY`DfcV`Ya`ni f`GdfUW\`Yž`XUg`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb  
A cbUhYb`]a`a`Yf`a`Y\`f`Ub`8f]b[`]W\`\_Y]h[ Yk`cbbYb`\`Uh"<Yi hY  
ghY`Yb`X]Y`6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`j`cb`6]ghYbž; i`Yfh]b[ ž<Ua`!gci`g!  
J UfgVYf[ ž`7fYi`hmk`U`Xž`J UfgVYf[ `gck`]Y`X]Y`J`YfhfYhYf`XYf  
; Ya`Y]bXYb`DcfW`YhY`i`bX`8]YgYb`X]Y`; fU[ Yž`k`]Y`a`Ub`XYa  
]`Y[ U`Yb`A Ø`9]b\`U`h[ YV]YhYb`\_Ubb`"@Ui`h`Y]bYa`6Yf]W\`h`XYg`  
**F Ydi V`]WU]b`@cffU]b`g]bX`X]Y`Gcf[ Yb`XYf`?ca`a`i`bU`dc`]h]\_Yf`  
gY]h`XYf`; fØbXi`b[ `Y]bYg`?c`Y`\_h]`g]a`Y`hnhYb`<YfVgh`Ui`h**

[ Yk cfXYb"

8 Ug`DfcV`Ya`XYf`k`j`XY`A`Ø`UV`U[ Yfi b[ Yb`VYhf]Zh`VYgcbXYfg`X]Y  
; fYbn[ Ya`Y]bXYbž`k`Yg\U`V`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`Gh`XhY`g]W  
ni`gUa`a`Yb[ YgW`cggYb`\UVYbž`i`a` ; Y\Øf`ZØf`\fY`5b`]Y[ Yb`ni  
Z]bXYb""9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di`b`h`XYf`8]g\_i`gg]cb`]gh`X]Y`<`Yf\_i`bZh`XYg  
A`Ø`gž`k`Y`W`Yf`ni`a` ; fc`»`hY]`Ui`g`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ghUa`a`h`8]Y  
Dc`]h]\_Yf`ghY`Yb`ZYghž`XUgg`XYf`A`Ø`b]W`h`Ui`ggW`]Y»`]W`Ui`g  
8Yi`hgW`UbX`\_ca`a`hž`Y`XcW`Y]b`Yf`YV`]W`Yf`HY]`Ui`g`XYa  
BUW`VUf`UbX`ghUa`a`h"

≡`Y[ U`Y`A`Ø`UV`U[ Yfi b[ Yb`i`bX`]`fY

I`fgUW`Yb

6Ygcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX`]gh`X]Y`5fh`XYg`A`Ø`gž`X]Y`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa  
nU`\fY]W`Y`VYgW`f]ZhYhY`FY]ZYb`i`a`ZUgghž`X]Y`]b`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb  
8ØfZYfb`Ui`Z[ YZ] bXYb`k`i`fXYb""9]b`k`YgYb`h]W`Yf` ; fi`bX`ZØf`X]YgY  
]`Y[ U`Y`9bhgc`f[ i`b[`]b` : fUb`\_fY]W`]Y[ h]b`XYb`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb  
?cghYb`ZØf`X]Y`A`Ø`Ybhgc`f[ i`b[`]nk`]gW`Yb`8Yi`hgW`UbX`i`bX  
: fUb`\_fY]W`""9]b`[ Yf]b[ YfYg`F]g]\_c`ZØf`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX  
Df]j`UhdYfgcbYb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ž`\fYb`A`Ø`]b` : fUb`\_fY]W`ni  
Ybhgc`f[ Ybž`ZØf`XYfh`X]YgY`DfUI`]gž`Yf`Ài`hYfb`X]Y`6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf"

Ni`g`Àh`]W`k`]fX`XUfUi`Z`\]b[ Yk`]YgYbž`XUgg`X]Y`J`Yf`\_bØdZ]`b[`]j`cb  
i`a`k`Y`hVYk`i`gghYb`9]b`\_Ui`ZgYbhgW`Y]Xi`b[ Yb`i`bX`XYf`FYXi`\_h]cb  
j`cb`5VZ`À`Yb`Y]bY`[ fØ»`YfY`Fc`Y`]b`XYf`8]g\_i`gg]cb`gd]Y`Yb`gc`hY"  
8]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`]ZØf`Y]bYb`bUW`\U`h][ Yb`i`a`[ Ub[`]a`]h`5VZ`À`Yb  
\_Øb`bhY`Xi`fW`@YVYb`ggh]j`Yf`ÀbXYfi`b[ Yb`i`bX`VYk`i`gghY  
?Ui`ZYbhgW`Y]Xi`b[ Yb`i`bhYfgh`hnh`k`YfXYb""`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni  
Ø\_c`c`[ ]gW`j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`gVYk`i`gghYb`9]b`\_Ui`Zga`Ø[`]W`\_Y]hYb  
g]bX`Ui`ZXYf`K`YVg]hY`XYf`77`K`UfbXh`ni`Z]bXYb""8Yf` : c\_i`g`]Y[ h  
XUfUi`Zž`k`Yb][ Yf`5VZ`À`Y`ni`dfcXi`n]YfYb`i`bX`i`a`k`Y`hZFYi`bX`]W`Y  
5`hYfbUh]j`Yb`ni`ZØf`XYfb"

8]Y`\_ca`a`i`bU`Yb`9bhgW`Y]XYf`g]bX`g]W`Y]b][ ž`XUgg`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Yg  
<UbXY`b`bchk`YbX][`]ghž`i`a`a`UbW`\YfUi`gZcfXYfbXY`G]hi`Uh]cb`]a  
l`a`k`Y`hgW`i`hn`ni`VYk`À`h][ Yb`"K`]Y`XUg`Gdf]W`k`cfh`gU[ h`~GYi`ž`cb  
j`U`d`i`g]j`hY""9bgYa`V`Yž`cb`j`U`d`i`g`c]b""

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K UfbXhž: fUb_fY]Wk
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "fYdi V`]WU]b!`c ffU]b"Zf</li> <li>• Wk UfbXh"Zf</li> </ul>

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh