K U`XVfUbX[YZU\f']a 'GUUf`UbX. : Yi Yfk Y\f'[]Vh``YVYbgk]W\h][Y'H]ddg°

: fY]Vi f[']bZcfa]Yfh'ØVYf'ghY][YbXY'K U`XVfUbX[YZU\f. 'H]ddg XYf': Yi Yfk Y\f'<ca Vi f['ni f'DfÀj Ybh]cb'i bX'f]W\h][Yb J Yf\U`hYb']a 'BchZU``"



 $8]Y'' 6 fcgWW @fY''[]Vh' dfU_h]gWW Y'H] ddg z'k]Y'K U'XVf Ab XY'j Yf\] b XYfh k YfXYb'_ObbYb''' 8 Uf]b'k]fX'Xf]b[YbX'XUj cb'UV[YfUhYb z'c ZZYbYg : Yi Yf']b'K U'Xb A\Y'ni 'Yb hn @b XYb'i b X'XUfUi Z\]b[Yk]YgYb z'XUgg N][UfYhhYb']a 'K U'X'b]WW h'k Y[[Yk cfZYb'k YfXYb'gc'`hYb''' 8 Uf @VYf \]bUi g'gc'`hYb': U\fnYi [Y'Ui ggWX`]Y<math>_{}$ ")WX'Ui Z'ZYghYb': `AWW Yb UV[YghY``h'i b X'Ni ZU\fhYb'ZfY][Y\U`hYb'k YfXYb'''9]b'k Y]hYfYf k]WW h][Yf'Di b_h']ghz'A @```c XYf'; `Ug']a 'K U'X'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb z'XU X]YgY'A UhYf]U']Yb'Y]b'Yf\O\hYg'6fUbXf]g]_c'XUfghY``Yb'''=\all 9fbghZU```g]b X'X]Y'6@f[Yf'Ub[Yk]YgYb z'VY]'Y]bYa '6fUb X'gc Zcfh'XYb B chfi Z'%%&'ni 'k A\`Yb'i b X'X]Y'GhUb Xcfhbi a a Yf'XYf'[f@bYb F Yhhi b[ghUZY`b'Ubni [YVYb''

=bZcfa Uh]cb i bX DfÀj Ybh]cb

8]Y = Zcfa Uh]cbgVfcgWX ØfY Yf[Àbnh'X]Y VYfY]hg VYghY\YbXYbgYWXg 6fcgWX ØfYb XYf: Yi Yfk Y\f' < ca Vi f[žX]Y VY]
j YfgWX]YXYbYb J YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž']b XYb @ÒgWX VYn]f_Ybž']a
F Uh\Ui g gck]Y @VYf X]Y ghÀXh]gWXY K YVg]hY Yf\À`h`]WX g]bX"
Ni XYa k YfXYb X]Y A UhYf]U`]Yb Ub GWXi Yb i bX J YfY]bY j YfhY]`h"
: Øf X]fY_hY 5bZfU[Yb _ObbYb 6Øf[Yf X]Y : Yi Yfk Y\f i bhYf XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf \$*, (%! - &(%!%\$%cXYf dYf 9!A U]`i bhYf
ghYd\Ub]Y"\i h\4 \ca Vi f["XY _cbhU_h]YfYb" CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf
A]WX UY`: cfghYf \YVh\Yfj cfžk]Y k]WXh]['Yg]ghž X]Y 6Yj O`_Yfi b[
]b`NY]hYb ni bY\a YbXYf 9I hfYa k YhhYfYfY][b]ggY ni ']bZcfa]YfYb
i bX ni 'gYbg]V]`]g]YfYb"

± Ub XYfYb '6i b XYg`Àb XYfbž'k]Y 'ni a '6Y]gd]Y '`< YggYbž'k]fX
YVYb ZU``g'Ui Z'X]Y 'ghY][Yb XY 'K U`XVfUb X[YZU\ f'fY U[]Yfh" '8 Ug
< Ygg]gW Y 'A]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'l a k Y`hž'? `]a UgW\ i hnž'@Ub Xk]fhgW\ UZh
i b X'J YfVfUi W\ YfgW\ i hn'_Ub b '5`Ufa ghi ZYb '5 'c XYf'6'Ui g`ÒgYb"
8]YgY '9b hgW\ Y]Xi b[Yb 'V Ug]YfYb 'Ui Z'Dfc[bcgYbž'6c XYb ZYi W\ hYž
K]hhYfi b[gj Yf`Ui Z'gck]Y 'XYa 'U_hi Y``Yb '6fUb X[YgW\ Y\Yb 'i b X'XYf
; fc » k YhhYf`U[Y" 'K À\ fYb X'XYf'; YZU\ fYbd\ UgYb 'ghY\ h'XYf
@Ub XYgVYhf]YV' < YggYb!: cfgh']b 'Yb[Ya '?cbhU_h'a]h 'VYhfc ZZYbYb
8]YbghghY``Ybž'i a '[YZÀ\ fXYhY 'K U`X[YV]YhY'j YfghÀf_h'ni
ØVYfk UW\Yb 'i b X'dfÀj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\a Yb 'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb"

8]Y 2 ZZYbh`]W _Y]h`k]fX`Xi fW X]Y`DfYggY`ØVYf`X]Y`U_hi Y``Yb; YZU\fYb`]bZcfa]Yfhži bX`A U» bU\a Yb`k]Y`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`j cb
Ni [Ub[gk Y[Yb`i bX`@ÒgWk UggYfYbhbU\a YghY``Yb`k YfXYb
]bhYbg]j]Yfh"`8]Yg`nY][hž`XUgg`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
i bX`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`nk]gWkYb`XYb`j YfgWk]YXYbYb`8]YbghghY``Yb
bchk YbX][`]ghži a `X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`j cf`XYb`F]g]_Yb`j cb
K U`XVfÀbXYb`ni `gWkØhnYb"`8]Y`U_hi Y``Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]a `GUUf`UbX
i bX`<YggYb`j YfXYi h`]WkhY]ba U``a Y\f`X]Y`Xf]b[YbXY
Bchk YbX][_Y]hžYbhgdfYWkYbXY`A U» bU\a Yb`ni f`6fUbXj Yf\Øhi b[
ni `Yf[fY]ZYb`i bX`U``Y`6Øf[Yf`ni `gYbg]V]`]g]YfYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	<ca hgw\`ubx<="" th="" vif[ž'8yi=""></ca>
EiY``Yb	• \ca Vi f[%"XY
	`UbXk]fhgW\UZh"\YggYb"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k]Yb bYh