?fYX]hj YfVch i bX 7\Ucg. FU]ZZY]gYbVUb_]a <cW\hUi bi g]a Ghi fnZ\i [°

 $FU]ZZY]gYbVUb_`]a `< cWkhUi bi g`gWk`]Y» h`:]`]U`Yb`i bX`Yf\ A`h ?fYX]hj YfVch":]bUbn]Y``Y <math>\Rightarrow$ ghUV]`]hAh`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf \Rightarrow a cV]`]Yb_f]gY`k AWkgh"



<ca Vi f[ž'8 Yi hgWk`Ub X'!'8]Y'F U]ZZY]gYbVUb_']a '<cWk hUi bi g
\Uh'\Yi hY'VY_Ubbh'[Y[YVYbž'XUgg'gÀa h`]WkY':]`]U'Yb'[YgWk`cggYbkYfXYbž'k Ug'Y]bYb'g][b]Z]_UbhYb'K YbXYdi b_h'ZØf'XUg
?fYX]h]bgh]hi h'XUfghY``h'''8]Y'6Ub_'d`Ubhž'g]Wk'_ØbZh]['Ui Z'XYba a cV]`]YbVYfY]Wk'ni 'gdYn]U`]g]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'HfYbbi b['j cb':]fa Yb_i bXYb'j cfUbni hfY]VYb'''Hfchn'XYf'GWk`]Y*i b[Yb'gc``'Y]bYVi bXYgk Y]hY'; Y`XgUa a `i b['ZØf'a a cV]`]Ybdfc'Y_hY'Zcfh[YgYhnhkYfXYb'''8]YgY'AU*bU\a Yb'YfZc`[Yb'ni 'Y]bYa'NY]hdi b_hž'Ub'XYaUbXYfY'; YbcggYbgWkUZhgVUb_Yb']\fY'5_h]j]hÀhYb'Y]bghY``Yba i gghYbž'k Ug'X]Y'9bhgWk`cggYb\Y]h'XYf'FU]ZZY]gYbVUb_
j YfXYi h`]Wkhž']\fYb'?i fg'ni `\U`hYb''</pre>

 $5 \text{ ``YfX]b[g'g]Y\ h'g]WX \text{ 'X]Y 'FU]ZZY]gYbVUb_']a < cWx hUi bi g'a]h$

Yfbgh\UZhYb'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'DfcV`Ya Yb'_cbZfcbh]Yfh''8]Y
6i bXYgUbghU`h'ZØf':]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[gUi Zg]W\h'fbU:]bŁ'\Uh'Y]b
?fYX]hj YfVch'ZØf'XUg' =bgh]hi h'Yf`UggYbž'k Y`W\Yg'ghUf_'a]h'XYf
Ub[YgdUbbhY'G]hi Uh]cb']a '[Yk YfV`]W\Yb'=a a cV]`]YbgY_hcf
ni gUa a Yb\Àb[h''8Ug'?fYX]hj YfVch'fYgi `h]Yfh'Ui g'Y]bYa
ZYgh[YghY``hYb'@cW\']b'< O\Y'j cb'(\$\$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'i bX
VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'j cfYfgh'_Y]bY'bYi Yb'?fYX]hY'j Yf[YVYb'k YfXYb
XØfZYb''6YghY\YbXY'9]b`U[Yb'i bX'`Ui ZYbXY'?fYX]hY'g]bX'YXcW\
b]W\h'X]fY_h'VYhfcZZYb''

9f\YV`]WXY'DfcV`YaY'i bX'fY[i`Uhcf]gWXY AU» bU\aYb

Ni _i b Zhgd Y f gd Y _ h]j Y b 'i b X 'a O(`)W Y : i g]c b Y b

A]h'XYa '=b_fUZhhfYhYb'XYg'?fYX]hj YfVchg'[]Vh'Yg'GdY_i `Uh]cbYb ØVYf'Y]bY'a Ò[`]W\Y': i g]cb'XYf'FU]ZZY]gYbVUb_']a '<cW\hUi bi g a]h'XYf'J c`_gVUb_'A]hhY`\YggYb"'9]bY'gc`W\Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h _ÒbbhY'\Y`ZYbž'X]Y'?Ud]hU`VUg]g'XYf'6Ub_'ni 'ghÀf_Ybž'U``YfX]b[g V`Y]Vh'i b_`Ufž'cV'Y]b'dchYbn]Y``Yf'DUfhbYf'VYfY]h']ghž'X]Y Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'5`h`UghYb'ni 'ØVYfbY\a Yb"

8]Y'6U:]b'g][bU`]g]Yfh'a]h']\fYf'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ž'XUgg'g]Y YbhgW\`cggYb'[Y[Yb'f]g_UbhY'; YgW\ÀZhga cXY``Y'j cf[Y\hž'i a 'X]Y GhUV]`]hÀh'XYg':]bUbngmghYa g'ni 'gW\ØhnYb"'8Ua]h'g]bX'?i bXYb Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'[YbUi 'ni 'VYcVUW\hYb'i bX U`hYfbUh]j Y':]bUbn]Yfi b[ga Ò[`]W_Y]hYb'ni 'dfØZYbž'k À\fYbX'X]Y FU]ZZY]gYbVUb_'g]W\']b'Y]bYf'i b[Yk]ggYb'D\UgY'VYZ]bXYh"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	<ca hgwx`ubx<="" th="" vif[ž8yi=""></ca>
Ei Y``Yb	Z]bUbnVi g]bYgg"XYk k k "YI dYfhYb"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!k]Yb "b Yh