

⇒a YbUi Yf`D`Uhn`]b`<ca Vi f[. . ; fØbY
I a [YghU`hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZh°

⇒a YbUi Yf`D`Uhn`]b`<ca Vi f[`k]fX`i a [YghU`hYhž`i a
_]a UZFYi bX`]WXY`F`Åi a Y`ni `gWUZZYb`"6Øf[YfVYhY`][i b[
Yfk ØbgW`h°



⇒a YbUi Yf`D`Uhnž`* * (&(`<ca Vi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8Yf
⇒a YbUi Yf`D`Uhn`]b`XYf`<ca Vi f[Yf`ϕbYbghUXh`gc`""_]a UbYi hfU`
i a [YghU`hYh`k YfXYb`"8]YgYf`D`Uhnž`XYf`bUW`XYf`DUf`hbYfghUXh
⇒a YbUi `]b`H\Øf]b[Yb`VYbUbbh`]ghž`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`"Y`]a
GhUXhV`]X`"8]Y`GUUfVfØW`Yf`NY]hi b[`YVh`Yfj`cfž`XUgg
C VYfVØf[Yfa`Y]ghYf`A`]WUY`":`cfghYf`X]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j`Y`Ub[Y_ØbX][h
`Uh`N]Y`"]gh`Ygž`XYb`D`Uhn`ni`Yb`hg]Y[Y`bž`k Ug`XYf`Ö`c`c[]gW`Yb
; Ygi bX\Y]h`XYf`GhUXh`ni [i hY`_ca`a`Yb`gc`""

8]Y`I a [YghU`hi b[`XYg`⇒a YbUi Yf`D`UhnYg`k]fX`U`g`Y][Ybgh`AbX][Y
A U» bU`a`Y`Xi`fW[YZØ`fhž`]a`"; Y[YbgUhn`ni`XYb`Y`bXYfi`b[Yb`Ua
@U!6Ui`Y`D`Uhn`"ϕ`XYf`b`ÅW`ghYb`G]hni`b[`XYg`6Ui`!ž`I a`k`Y`h`i`bX
J Yf[UVYUi`ggW`i`ggYg`ghY`h`X]Y`J Yf[UVY`j`cb`D`Ubi`b[`g`Y]ghi`b[Yb

Ui ZXYf`HU[YgcfXbi b["BUW`XYf`DfØZ b[`Xi fW`X]Y`ni ghAbX][Yb
GhY`Yb`]ghj c f[YgY\Ybž`Ui W`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`YbhgdFYW`YbX`ni
j Yf[YVYb"

5 hhfU_h]j]hÅh`XYf` ð b Y b ghUXh`ghY][Yfb

8]Y`i a [YghU`hi b[`XYg` ða YbUi Yf`D`UhnYg`]gh`HY]`Y]bYg
i a ZUggYbXYfYb`D`Ubg`ni f`FYj]hU`]g]Yfi b[`XYf`<ca Vi f[Yf
ðbYbghUXh`8]Y`GhUXh`<ca Vi f[`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`]b`X]YgYa
FU`a Yb`Ui ZXYa `7\ f]gh]Ub!K YVYf!D`Um`bYi Y`G]h[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYbž
Gca a Yf`Y[YghØ`Y`i bX`[fc»Y`DZUbN`W`b`hU]bYf`Ui Z[YghY`h
k i fXYb`"8]YgY`A U»bU`a Yb`k i fXYb`j cb`XYb`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX
6Øf[Yfb`dcg]h] `Ub[Ybca a Yb`i bX`hfU[Yb`ni f`6Y`YVi b[`XYg
GhUXhYbhf i a g`VY]"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\h]gh`X]Y`9fØZZbi b[`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`Gd]Y`ghU]cb
bUa Ybg` ?i _i !_6cl `Xi fW`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf` : c fghYf`"8]YgY
J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y` ðbYbghUXh`UhhfU_h] Yf`ni
[YghU`hYb`i bX`6Y[Y[bi b[gc`fY`ni `gW`UZZYb`"5`X]YgY
A U»bU`a Yb`g]bX`HY]`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg` ðbYbghUXh@UVcf`<ca Vi f[ž
XUg]a `FU`a Yb`XYg`6i bXYgdfc[fUa a g` Ni _i bZhgZÅ\][Y
ðbYbghÅXhY`i bX`NYbhfYb` [YZØfXYfh`k]fX"

9]b`UXi b[`ni f`A]h[YghU`hi b[

8 Ug`Dfc`Y`_h`k]fX`a]h]bg[YgUa h`* \$) "\$\$\$`9i fc`V]g`ni a `U\ f`&\$&)
i bhYfghØmhž`k cVY]`XUg`N]Y`XUf]b`VYghY`hž`X]Y`<ca Vi f[Yf
ðbYbghUXh`U`g`YVYbX][Yb`i bX`j]Y`ZÅ`h][Yb`FUi a
k Y]hYfni Yb`hk]W`Y`b`"6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf`g]bX`\Yfn`]W`
Y]b[Y`UXYbž`XYb`i bX`J c f g W`Å[Y`ni f`J YfgW`ØbYfi b[`i bX
6Y`YVi b[`XYf` ðbYbghUXh`Y]bni Vf]b[Yb`"8]YgY`Y]b[YfY]W`hYb
J c f g W`Å[Y`k YfXYb`Ui Z`\fY`FYU`]g]YfVUf`_Y]h[YdfØZhž`i a `X]Y
ðbYbghUXh`bcW`UhhfU_h] Yf`ni` [YghU`hYb`"J c f g W`Å[Y`_ØbYb
ØVYf`XYb`@]b`_J YfZØ[i b[gZcbXg`<ca Vi f[`Y]b[YfY]W`h
k YfXYb"

8]Y`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`<ca Vi f[Yf`ðbYbghUXh`nY][Yb`Y]bYb
_`UfYb`HfYbX`ni f`GhY][Yfi b[`XYf`@YVYbgei U`]hÅhi bX`ni f

GW UZZI b['Y]bYg'UbgdFYW YbXYb'ghAXh]gW Yb'F Ui a g'ZØf'U''Y''A]h
XYf'[Yd`UbhYb'I a [YghU`hi b['XYg'èa YbUi Yf'D`UhnYg`k]fX`X]YgYf
DfcnYgg'j cfUb[Yhf]YVYb`i bX`XUg`GhUXhV]'X`bUW\U`h]['j YfVYggYfh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	èa YbUi Yf'D`Umž`* * (&(' <ca Vi f[ž 8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUUfVfi YW_Yf!nY]hi b["XY• k k k "\ca Vi f["XY

6Ygi W X Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh