FUnn]U [Y[Yb 8fc[Ybf]b[. ') & : YghbU\a Yb]a < Yfn 9i fcdUg°

@ I Ya Vi f['ghY\h']a ': c_i g'Y]bYf']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'5bh]! 8fc[Yb!CdYfUh]cbž'X]Y') &: YghbU\a Yb'k Y[Yb 8fc[Yb\UbXY`q'i bX'; Y`Xk ÀqW\Y'ni f': c`[Y'\UhhY"



@ilYaVif[ž@ilYaVif["!"\"Y]bYf"[fc»Ub[Y`Y[hYb]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'5bh]!8fc[Yb!CdYfUh]cbž'X]Y'jcf'U``Ya \\\U\]Yb'ibX 5`VUb]Yb'VYhf]ZZhž'kifXYb')&'DYfgcbYb'ZYgh[YbcaaYb"'8]Y CdYfUh]cb'a]h'XYa'7cXYbUaYb'~IfU"'n]Y`h'UiZ'Y]b'U`VUb]gWX!]hU`]Yb]gWXYg'8fc[Yb_UfhY``UV"'8UfØVYf'VYf]WXhYh'@YggYbh]Y`"

5a ~%%"A U] 'k i fXY 'Y]b'((! 'À\f][Yf'5`VUbYf']b'5f`cbž'6Y`[]Ybž
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"'8Yf': Ygh[Ybca a YbY'`YVhY'ni j cf']b'@ I Ya Vi f[
i bX'k]fX'U`g'Y]bYf'XYf'ZØ\fYbXYb'? OdZY'XYg'_f]a]bY``Yb
BYhnk Yf_g'Ub[YgY\Yb"'BUW\'XYf': YghbU\a Y'k i fXY'Yf'Ub'X]Y
]hU`]Yb]gW\Yb'6Y\OfXYb'ØVYfghY``h"' \D'Y]bYa '_`UfYb'NY]W\Yb'XYf
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'k i fXYb'Ui W\']b'5`VUb]Yb'i bX
\D'Yb'i a ZUb[fY]W\Y'A U» bU\a Yb'Yf[f]ZZYb"

I a ZUb[fY]WXY'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'i bX 6YgWX`U[bU\a i b[Yb

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'VYgW\`U[bU\a hY']b'\=hU`]Yb']bg[YgUa h'bYi b K c\bi b[Ybžij]Yf':]fa Ybžig]YVYb'6Ub__cbhYb'i bX'XfY]
: U\fnYi [Y"\=b'5`VUb]Yb'k UfYb'nk Y]'6Ui i bhYfbY\a Ybžij]Yf
@ I i gfYghUi fUbhgžiY]bY'\=a a cV]`]YbU[Ybhi f'i bX'Y]b
: YfbgY\gYbXYf'VYhfcZZYb"'8Yf'[YgW\AhnhY'; YgUa hk Yfh'XYf
VYgW\`U[bU\a hYb'JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY'VY`Ài Zhig]W\'Ui Z'a Y\fYfY
A]``]cbYb'9i fc"'8]Y'5bh]!A UZJU!GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZhi]b'6Uf]'ghY``hY
X]Y'Yb[Y'JYfV]bXi b['nk]gW\Yb'Y]bYa '_f]a]bY``Yb'BYhnk Yf_'Ui g
8i ffÇgž'5`VUb]Ybž'i bX'nk Y]'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb']b'6Uf]'ZYghž'X]Y'ZØf
XYb'GW\a i [[Y''j cb'8fc[Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'<Yfc]b'i bX'?c_U]bž
j YfUbhk cfh`]W\'g]bX"

 $= \text{TU} \text{ Yb'XYf'9fa] hhi b[Yb'k i fXYb'&)) ??] \text{`c[fUa a 'fY]bYg} \\ < \text{Yfc]b'i bX'?c_U]b'g]W\ Yf[YghY'`h'' < \text{Yfc]b'ghUa a hY'Ui g'XYf} \\ + \text{Wf_Y]} \text{\'z'k } \text{A} \text{ fYbX'XUg'?c_U]b'Ui g'9W' UXcf'VYgW\ UZZh'k i fXY'' \\ 6 \text{Yf]}W\ hYb'ni Zc`[Y'hfUbgdcfh]YfhYb'6i gZU\fYf'Ui W\ 'fi bX'(<math>\text{\'z}$) A]``]cbYb'9i fc'6Uf[Y`X'j cb'5di `]Yb'bUW\ '5`VUb]Yb''; Y`XhfUbgZYfg VY`Y[Yb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'XYb'?Ui Z'j cb') \$\$??]`c[fUa a '?c_U]b'ZØf a Y\f'U`g') \$\$"\$\$\$ c``Ufz'X]Y'Ui g'; i UmUei]``]b'9W' UXcf'j YfgW\]ZZh k i fXYb'''

?ccfX]bUh]cbibXIbhYfghØhnib[

8]Y'CdYfUh]cb'kifXY'ibhYf'XYf'@Y]hib['XYf'5bh]!AUZ]U!
9fa]hhib[gX]fY_h]cb']b'6Uf]'ibX'XYf'U'VUb]gWXYb'6Y\ÔfXYb
XifWX[YZØ\fh"IbhYfghØhnib['Yf\]Y`hYb'X]Y'9fa]hhiYf'jcb'#bhYfdc`ž
XYa'6Øfc'ZØf'G]WXYf\Y]hgYIdYfhYb']b'H]fUbU'gck]Y'XYf
U`VUb]gWXYb'Dc`]nY]"'8]Y'?ccfX]bUh]cb'YfZc`[hY'XifWX'9ifc'igh']b
8Yb'<UU['ibX'X]Y'BUh]cbU'Y'5bh]!AUZ]U!'ibX'5bh]!HYffcf!
8]fY_h]cb']b'Fca"'5i »YfXYa'ZUbXYb'X]Y'CdYfUh]cbYb']b
aY\fYfYb'GhÀXhYb']b'5`VUb]Yb'ghUhhž'XUfibhYf'H]fUbUž'8iffÇgž
J`cfÇ'ibX':]Yf"

8 Ug'[YgUa hY'5i ga U» 'XYf'CdYfUh]cb'nY][h'g]W\'Ui W\']b'XYb

nU\`fY]W\Yb:: i bXYb'j cb'8fc[Yb`UVcfYb']b'i bX'i a '6Uf]ž'k c

9fa]hh`Yf'j cf'U``Ya '[fc»Y'AYb[Yb'?c_U]b'g]W\YfghY``Yb'_cbbhYb''
Ni 'XYb'[fÒ» hYb:: i bXYb'nÀ\`Yb'nk Y]'HcbbYb'?c_U]b']a '<UZYb
j cb'FchhYfXUa ž'-'&'?]`c[fUa a ']b';]c]U'HUi fc'i bX'(\$\$
?]`c[fUa a '<UgW\]gW\']b'Bc]WUhhUfc'VY]'6Uf]ž'k Ug'X]Y

8]a Ybg]cbYb'X]YgYf'a i `h]bUh]cbU`Yb'8fc[YbcdYfUh]cb
i bhYfghfY]W\h''

9]bY'Cb`]bY!DfYggY_cbZYfYbn'k i fXY'ZØf'%\$.' \$'I \f'Ub[Y_ØbX][h i bX'VYZUggh'g]W\'a]h'XYb'8YhU]`g'XYf'CdYfUh]cb"'5bk YgYbX k YfXYb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa '5`h]b'8i a Ub]ž'GcbXYfghUUhgUbk U`h'ZØf ?cffi dh]cbgVY_Àa dZi b['i bX'cf[Ub]g]YfhY'?f]a]bU`]hÀh']b'H]fUbUž gck]Y'FcVYfhc'Fcgg]ž'GhUUhgUbk U`h']b'6Uf]ž'gY]bž'k]Y'; UnYhU 9I dfYgg'VYf]W\hYh"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	@ YaVif[ž@ YaVif[
EiY``Yb	k k k "`YggYbh]Y`"`i
	k k k "[UnYhUYI dfYgg"Wca

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'a Y]b!k]Yb "b Yh