

B Yi Y`6`]hnYf`]b`Hf]Yf`i bX`@ I Ya Vi f[ .  
: U\ fYfb`Xfc\ Yb`gW\ UfZY`GhfUZYb`°

B Yi Y`6`]hnYfghUbXcfhY`]b`Hf]Yf`i bX`@ I Ya Vi f[ `UV`%\*"'đ b]  
&\$&) `Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ h`9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf  
; YgW\k ]bX][ \_Y]hg\_cbhfc`Yb`i bX`6i » [ Y`XYf"



@ I Ya Vi f[ ž`@ I Ya Vi f[ `!`a`FUi a`Hf]Yfž`K ]h`]W\ž`6]hVi f[ ž  
8Ui b`i bX`@ I Ya Vi f[ `k i fXYb`bYi Y`GhUbXcfhY`ZØf  
; YgW\k ]bX][ \_Y]hga Yggi b[ Yb`VY\_Ubbh`[ Y[ YVYb`"K ]Y`  
**J c`\_gZfYi bX`VYf]W\hYhž`gc`Yb`X]Y`;** YgW\k ]bX][ \_Y]hg\_cbhfc`Yb  
Ub`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`HU[ Yb`]a`đ b]`ghUhhZ]bXYb`"5a`A cbhU[ ž`%\*"  
đ b]ž`k YfXYb`6`]hnYf`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`Ub`XYf`@) &`< UgVcfbž`6) %  
C VYfghYXYa`i bX`6) %`Hf]Yf`Ui Z[ YghY`h"

8]Y`?cbhfc`Yb`XYf`\_ca a YbXYb`HU[ Y`i a ZUggYb`XUVY]`Ui W\`X]Y  
5\*`\$`]b`DfØa ž`X]Y`@%` )`]b`GUUFVi f[ `gck ]Y`X]Y`6) \$b`]b`NY`h]b[ Yb!  
F UW\h][ "5a`A ]hk cW\ž`%, "'đ b]ž`k YfXYb`k ]YXYf`a Y\ fYfY`6`]hnYf  
Ub`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`GhUbXcfhYb`]b`XYf`I a [ YVi b[ `j cb`Hf]Yf`U\_hj  
gY]b`"Ni gÅh`]W\Y`6`]hnYfa Y`Xi b[ Yb`[ ]VhYg`Ui W\`Ui g`@ I Ya Vi f[ ž

k c`Y]bY`hÀ [ `]WXY`5b\_ØbX][ i b [ `Xi fW`X]Y`Dc`nY]`YfZc`[ h`

## A cV]`Y`i bX`ghUh]cb`ÀfY`6`]hnYf`]b`Hf]Yf`

⇒ Hf]Yf`g]bX`gck c`a`cV]`Y`6`]hnYf`U`g`Ui W`ghUh]cb`ÀfY`  
5a dY`V`]hnYf`]a`9]bgUm`8]Y`YfghYb`A`Yggg`Ài`Yb`k`i`fXYb`VYfY]hg`  
9bXY`A`U]`&\$\$%`Ub`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`GhUbXcfhYb`k`]Y`XYa`  
A`Ufh]bgi`ZYf`fB`(-`£#5i`gcb]i`gghfU»`Y`]bghU``]Yfh`K`Y]hYfY`A`Yggg`Ài`Yb`  
VYZ]bXYb`g]W`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`Ub`XYf`K`UggYfk`Y`[`#GW`ØbXcfZYf`  
GhfU»`Y`i`bX`]b`XYf`Hf]YfYf`GØXU``YY`"

5a dY`V`]hnYf`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`;`YgW`k`]bX][`\_]hg`cb`hfc``Yb`  
j`YfUbhk`cfh]W`.]G]Y`Xc`\_i`a`Ybh]YfYb`Ui`W`J`YfghØ»`Y`[`Y`[`Yb`X]Y`  
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`\_Y`f`g`c`f`X`bi`b`[`ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`XUg`,`VYfZU`fYb`j`cb`  
fchYb`5a`dY`b``6i`»`[`Y`XYf`ZØf`gc`W`Y`J`YfghØ»`Y`\_Øb`Yb`Ui`h`  
**6i`gg[`Y`XW`YW`\_V]g`ni`''`\*`\$`9i`fc`VYhfU[`Ybž`UV`Àb`[`][`j`cb`XYf`  
GW`k`YfY`XYg`J`Yfghc`»`Yg`"**

## 6i`»`[`Y`XYf`i`bX`XYfYb`?`cbgYe`i`YbnYb`

6Y]`Y]bYa`F`ch]W`hj`Yfghc`»`k`YfXYb`]b`Hf]Yf`Zc`[`YbXY`GhfUZYb`  
j`Yf`Àb`[`h`-`\$`9i`fc`i`bX`%`Di`b`\_h`ZØf`XUg`,`VYfZU`fYb`Y]bYf`fchYb`  
5a`dY`ZØf`a`U]`]a`U`Y]bY`GY`\_i`bXY``: `Øf`gW`k`YfYfY`J`YfghØ»`Yž`k`]Y`  
XUg`,`VYfZU`fYb`Y]bYf`fchYb`5a`dY`a`]h;`YZ`À`fXi`b`[`ž`Xfc`Yb`  
GhfUZYb`V]g`ni`''`&\$\$`9i`fc`i`bX`nk`Y]`Di`b`\_hY`ž`d`i`g`Y]b`A`cbUh`  
:`U`fj`YfVch`5i`W`]b`@`I`Ya`Vi`f`[`g]bX`X]Y`6i`»`[`Y`XYf`b]W`h`ic`bY`  
<]Yf`fY]W`Yb`X]Y`GhfUZYb`j`cb`(-`9i`fc`ZØf`[`Yf]b`[`ZØ`][`Y`  
,`VYfgW`fY]hi`b`[`Yb`V]g`ni`''`%`\$`\$`\$`9i`fc`ZØf`gW`k`Yfk`]Y`[`YbXY`  
8Y`\_]hY`"

9fk`À`bYb`gk`Yfh]gh`X]Y`?`cghYb`ghfi`\_hi`f`XYf`gYW`g`A`Yggg`Ài`Yb`]b`  
Hf]Yfž`X]Y`]bg[`YgUa`h`fi`bX`&`(\$`\$`\$`\$`9i`fc`VYhfÀ`[`hž`a`]h`Y]bYa`  
[`fc`»`Yb`HY]`ž`%(`\$`\$`\$`\$`9i`fc`ž`XYf`Ui`ZX]Y`A`Ygg[`Yf`À`hY`Yb`hZ`À`h`9]b`  
g`\_i`ff]Yf`J`cfZU``YfY][`bYhY`g]W`ni`XYa`9bXY`ž`b]`&\$\$%`ž`U`g`Y]b`  
5a`dY`V`]hnYf`]b`Hf]Yf!`B`cfX`i`a`[`YZU`fYb`k`i`fXY`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`  
8]g`\_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`XYfYb`G]W`Yf`Y]h`ni`g`À`h`W`VYZY`i`YfhY`"

GhUh]c bÄfY '6`]hnYf']b '@i l Ya Vi f[

⊕ '@i l Ya Vi f[ 'g]bX'ghUh]cbÄfY '6`]hnYf'Ub'k Y]hYfYb'GhUbXcfhYb  
U\_h]j ž'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ub'XYf'B%&'9a YgWkVUWk ž'B+'8 cfgWkY]X  
i bX'6+#5+'GWk]YfYb"A cbhU[ ž'XYb'%\*" 'ž b]ž'k YfXYb'6`]hnYf  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY']b'ž b[ `]bghYf'i bX'@Yi XY'Ub[ Y']bghU`Yfh"5i Wk  
\\Yf'[ ]h'Ygž'X]Y; YgWk k ]bX][ \_Y]hgØVYfgWk fY]hi b[ Yb'Yfbgh'ni  
bY\ a Ybž'XU'X]Y'6i » [ Y'XYf'gck c\`]]bbYfcfhg'U'g'Ui Wk'Ui » Yfcfhg  
Ya dZ]bX`]Wk'gY]b'\_ÖbbYb"

8]Y'5i Z\_`Äfi b[ g! 'i bX'DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb'Xi fWk'X]Y'Dc`nY]  
]b'VY]XYb'FY[ ]cbYb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'a Ub'YbhgWk`cggYb'[ Y[ Yb  
J Yf\_Y\fgj YfghÖ» Y'j cf[ Y\Yb'a ÖWk hYž'i a 'X]Y'J Yf\_Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]h  
ni 'Yf\Ö\Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	@i l Ya Vi f[ ž '@i l Ya Vi f[
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "j c`_gZfYi bX"XY</li> <li>• Vi gg[ Y'XWkYW_"V]`X"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh