

DYf` ` \_Àa dZh'a ]h' ? U` \_ . 'Gc ` \ Ufh']gh`XUg  
@Y]hi b[ gk UggYf`]a `GUUf`UbX`°

A Yfn][ ` \_Àa dZh'a ]h'YI hfYa ` \ UfhYa `@Y]hi b[ gk UggYf`  
E i U`]hÀhgdfØZ b[ Yb`i bX`[ YgYhn`]WXY`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a  
: c\_i g"



A Yfn][ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`DYf`]a `GUUf`UbX`\_Àa dZh  
ni fnY]h'a ]h'Y]bYa `g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb`DfcV`Ya .`YI hfYa ` \ UfhYa  
@Y]hi b[ gk UggYf`@Ui h` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`j cb`5ecb`Di fYž`X]Y`8UhYb  
j cb`HUi gYbXYb`XYi hgW`Yb`K UggYfj Yfgcf[ Yfb`Ui g[ Yk YfhYh  
\UVYbž`nY][ h`g]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`? U`\_VY`Ughi b[ `]b`j`]Y`Yb`FY[ ]cbYb  
8Yi hgW`UbXg`Y]bY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUfghY`h`5i W`k Ybb  
XYi hgW`Yg`@Y]hi b[ gk UggYf`U`g`Y]bYg`XYf`VYghYb`k Y`hk Y]h`[ ]`hž`]gh  
X]Y`E i U`]hÀh`VYgcbXYfg`]b`Y]b][ Yb` ; YV]YhYbž`k ]Y`DYf`ž`ghUf`\_  
VYY]bhf`ÀW`h][ h"

8]Y`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]WXY` , VYfdfØZ b[ `XYf`K UggYfei U`]hÀh`]gh  
YggYbn]Y`ž`XYbb`XUg`@Y]hi b[ gk UggYf`a i gg`ghfYb[ Y  
5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`[ Ya À» `XYf`Hf]b\_k UggYfj YfcfXbi b[ `YfZØ`Yb"

8]YgY`J YfcfXbi b[ `i a ZUggh'a Y\ fYfY`5VgWb]hhYž`X]Y`i bhYf  
UbXYfYa`X]Y`U`[ Ya Y]bYb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a ]\_fcV]c`c[ ]gWY`i bX  
WYa ]gWY`DUfUa YhYf`gck ]Y`X]Y`9fZØ`i b[ `j cb  
G]WYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`ZØf`K UggYfj Yfgcf[ i b[ gUb`U[ Yb`VYhfYZZYb"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Xi fW`? U`\_

? U`\_]gh`ZØf`A ]`]cbYb`j cb`<Ui g\U`hYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Y]b`\Ài Z[ Yg  
DfcV`Ya ž`XUg`gck c`\`[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WY`U`g`Ui W`hYWb]gWY  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`a ]h]g]W`Vf]b[ h`'`ϕ`DYf`]gh`X]Y`6Y`Ughi b[  
Xi fW`\UfhYg`K UggYf`VYgcbXYfg`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXž`XU`Yg`X]Y  
@VYbXUi Yf`j cb`<Ui g\U`hg[ Yf`hYb`j Yf`ØfnYb`i bX`Ui Z`8Ui Yf  
[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WY`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`\UVYb`\_Ubb"

8]Y`Hf]b\_k UggYfj YfcfXbi b[ ``Y[ h`Yi hU`hY`F ]W`h]b]Yb`ZYghž  
Y]bgW`]Y»`]W`XYf`hYWb]gWYb`B cfa Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
K UggYfj Yfgcf[ i b[ ž`X]Y`X]Y`6YhfY]VYf`Y]b\U`hYb`a ØggYb`"G]Y  
XYZ]b]Yfh`Ui W`X]Y`GhUbXUfXgž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`5i ZVYfY]hi b[ `j cb  
Hf]b\_k UggYf`bchk YbX][ `g]bXž`i a `g]WYfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`XUg  
K UggYf`gck c`\`fY]b`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`XYb`J YfnY`f`i bVYXYb`\_]W`]gh"

F Y[ Y`a À» ][ Y`? cbhfc``Yb`i bX

J YfVfUi W`Yf]bZcfa Uh]cb

I a`X]Y`Hf]b\_k UggYfei U`]h`h`ni` [ Yk À`f`Y]ghYbž`g]bX`6YhfY]VYf  
j YfdZ]W`hYhž`fY[ Y`a À» ][ Y`i bhYfgi W`i b[ Yb`Ubni ghY`Yb`"8]YgY  
i a ZUggYb`a ]\_fcV]c`c[ ]gWY`i bX`WYa ]gWY`DUfUa YhYfž`X]Y  
fY[ Y`a À» ][ `ØVYfdfØZh`k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`i a`X]Y`9]b\U`hi b[ `XYf  
ZYgh[ Y`Y[ hYb`; fYbnk YfhY`ni` [ UfUbh]YfYb`"Df]j UhY`<Ui g\U`hY`]b  
DYf`g]bX`Ui Z`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`K UggYfei U`]h`h`Ub[ Yk ]YgYbž  
i a` [ YY][ bYhY`A U» bU`a Yb`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`? U`\_VY`Ughi b[ `ni  
Yf[ fY]ZYb"

8 Ug`; Ygi bX\Y]hgUa h`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`F c``Y`VY]a  
, VYfk UW`i b[ gdfcnYgg`XYf`Hf]b\_k UggYfei U`]h`h`ž`]bXYa`Yg  
fY[ Y`a À» ][ `6Yf]W`hY`YfghY`hi bX`X]Y`9]b\U`hi b[ `XYf`J cf[ UVYb  
ØVYfk UW`h`8]YgY`HfUbgdUfYbn`Yfa Ø[ `]W`h`Yg`XYb`J YfVfUi W`Yfbž

g]W\ ØVYf'dchYbn]Y`Y`F ]g]\_Yb`i bX`X]Y`E i U`]hÅh`]\fYg`Hf]b\_k UggYfg  
ni `]bZcfa ]YfYb"

⇒ : Un]h`nY][ h`g]W\ ž`XUgg`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Xi fW\` \UfhYg  
K UggYf`]b`DYf`b]W\hibi f`hYW\ b]gW\ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\` [ Ygi bX`Y]h`]W\  
fY`Yj Ubh`g]bX`"8]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`i bX`X]Y`K UggYfj Yfgcf[ Yf`ghY`Yb`]b  
XYf`DZ]W\hž`@Øgi b[ Yb`ni `Z]bXYbž`i a`X]Y`Hf]b\_k UggYfei U`]hÅh  
bUW\ \U`h][ `ni `j YfVYggYfb`"Ni XYa`k ]fX`X]Y`9]b\U`hi b[ `XYf  
Hf]b\_k UggYfj YfcfXbi b[ `j cb`Åi » YfghYf`6YXYi hi b[ `gY]bž`i a  
gck c`\`Ö\_c`c [ ]gW\Y`U`g`Ui W\`k ]fhgW\UZh]W\Y`?cbgYei YbnYb  
UVni ZYXYfb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A Yfn][ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gUUfVfi YW_Yf!nY]hi b[ "XY</li><li>• k k k "[ YgYhnY!]a !]bhYfbYh"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k ]Yb`bYh