

# @cg\Y]a `ZY]Yfh. `BYi Yf`5ei UdUf\_ VY[ Y]ghYfh'a ]h'gdf]hn][ Ya `5i ZhU\_h°

5a `%"'› b]`&\$&) `k i fXY`XYf`bYi Y`5ei UdUf\_`Ua `@cg\Y]a Yf  
GhUi gYY`a ]h[ fc» Yf': Y]Yf`]W\_X]h`YfÖZbYh`8Yf`GhUfhgW`i gg  
ZØf`X]Y`6UXYgU]gcb`Z]Y`a ]h`XYa `gma Vc`]gW`Yb  
8i fW`gW`bY]XYb`Y]bYg`fchYb`Ghc ZVUbXYg`8Yf`g]YVYb`Ä\`f][ Y  
A U`hY`k Uf`XYf`YfghY`a i h][ Y`GW`k ]a a Yfž`XYf`]b`X]Y`bYi Yb  
K UggYfUhfU\_h]cbYb`gdfUb[ "': Øf`]\b`k i fXY`X]YgYf`HU[ `ni  
Y]bYa `i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yb`9f`YVb]g`A U`hY`bÄ\`YfhY`g]W`XYa  
/ Ua d^Y`^]d/



@cg\Y]a `Ua `GYYž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a `%"'› b]`&\$&) `k i fXY`XYf  
bYi Y`5ei UdUf\_`Ua `@cg\Y]a Yf`GhUi gYY`a ]h[ fc» Yf': Y]Yf`]W\_X]h  
YfÖZbYh`8Yf`GhUfhgW`i gg`ZØf`X]Y`6UXYgU]gcb`Z]Y`a ]h`XYa  
gma Vc`]gW`Yb`8i fW`gW`bY]XYb`Y]bYg`fchYb`Ghc ZVUbXYg`8Yf  
g]YVYb`Ä\`f][ Y`A U`hY`k Uf`XYf`YfghY`a i h][ Y`GW`k ]a a Yfž`XYf`]b`X]Y  
bYi Yb`K UggYfUhfU\_h]cbYb`gdfUb[ "': Øf`]\b`k i fXY`X]YgYf`HU[ `ni  
Y]bYa `i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yb`9f`YVb]g`

A U`hY`bÅ\YfhY`g]WÅ`XYa`K UggYfgd]Y`d`Uhn`i bX`gWÅk Ua`a`Ui Z`Y]b  
b]YXf][ YfYg`D`UHyUi ži`a`XUbb`]b`XYb`DUfWŁi fg`ni`[ Y`Ub[ Yb`"A ]h  
j ]Y`:`fYi XY`bU\`a`Yf`5b`Ui Zi bX`hUi WÅhY`]b`6Ui WÅ`U[ Y`i bhYf`XYa  
YfghYb`6c[ Yb`XYg`DUfWŁi fg`\]bXi fW`"8]Y`UbXYfYb`; ÅghYž`X]Y`g]WÅ  
Ui Z`XYf`@]Y[ Yk ]YgY`VYZUbXYbž`Udd`Ui X]YfhYb`]\`a`VY[ Y]ghYfhni`"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni`6Y[ ]bb`XYf  
6UXYgU]gcb

8]Y`cZ]n]Y`Y`9f0Zbi b[ `XYg`5ei UdUf\_g`ZÅ`h`YXcWÅ`]b`Y]bY`NY]hž`]b  
XYf`X]Y`6UXYgU]gcb`Ua`@cg\Y]a`Yf`GhUi gYY`j cb`VYgcbXYfYb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`[ YdfÅ[ h]gh`"K ]Y`gUUfbYk g"WŁa`VYf]WÅhYhž  
0ZbYhY`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bXY`@cg\Y]a`Ua`GY`Y`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf`U`\_hi`Y`Yb  
K ]hYfi b[ gj`Yf`Å`hb]ggY`i bX`XYf`b]YXf][ Yb`K UggYfhYa`dYfUhi`fYb  
b]WÅh`k ]Y`[ Yk`c`b`h`Ua`DZ]b[ ghk`cWÅYbYbXY`"8]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb  
g]bX`XYfnY]h`bi`f`Z0f`\Ufh[ YgchYbY`GWÅk ]a`a`Yf`[ YY][ bYhž`i bX`X]Y  
8@F`; f`Åh`Xf]b[ YbX`j cb`Y]bYa`GWÅk ]a`a`Yb`]b`i bVY\Y]nhYb  
bUh0f`]WÅYb`; Yk`ÅggYfb`UVž`i`a`i`bhYf`\_0\`i b[ g[ YZU\`fYb`ni  
j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"

C Vk`c`\`X]Y`6UXYgU]gcb`j`Yfgd`ÅhYh`VY[ Ubb`ž`k`i`fXY`Y]b  
K UggYfgd]Y`d`Uhn`Ua`&\*"`A`U]`Yf0ZbYhž`XYf`Ub`XYb  
DZ]b[ ghZY]YfhU[ Yb`\_cgYbZfY]Yb`9]bhf]h`Vch`"8Yf`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni`XYb  
5hhfU`\_h]cbYb`XYg`K UggYfgd]Y`d`UhnYg`YfZc`[ hY`0VYf`XYb`9]b[ Ub[  
Ua`:`UfhYbV]ghfc`cXYf`Ub`XYf`A`]b][ c`ZUb`U[ Y`"

⇒bj`Ygh]h]cbYb`Z0f`X]Y`:`fY]nY]h[ YghU`hi`b[

60f[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`<Y`a`i`h`<Ufh`\`VYhcbhY`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `j`cb  
⇒bj`Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X]Y`⇒ZfUghfi`\_hi`f`fi`bX`i`a`XYb`GhUi`gYY`"⇒a  
`YhnhYb`⇒\`f`k`i`fXY`X]Y`HfYhVcch!:`chY`a`]h`&)`bYi`Yb`6cchYb  
YfbYi`Yfhž`X]Y`]a`⇒\`f`&\$&`Y]bgUmVYfY]h`g]bX`"9]b`k`Y]hYfYg  
<][ \`][ \h]gh`XYf`; f]`!8cbi`hž`XYf`UVYfa`U`g`Ub[ YVchYb`k`]fXž`i`a  
XYb`6Ygi`WÅYfb`Y]bY`Ub[ YbY\`a`Y`NY]hni`VYgWÅYfYb`"

: 0f`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`:`Ua`\_]Y`k`YfXYb`nU\`fY]WÅY`:`fY]nY]hU`\_hj`]hÅhYb  
Ub[ YVchYbž`XUfi`bhYf`K`UbXYfb`Ui`ZXYf`GhUi`gYY`!HUZY`hci`f`cXYf`

A ]b][ c`Z`Ua `GYyi ZYf"8 Ug'8 fUi ggYb`Ua `GYY!Ci hXccfZYghj U`ž`XUg  
j ca `&` "V]g`&) " `ž b ]`ghUhhZ]bXYhžj Yfgdf]W`h`ni XYa `\_cghYb`cgY  
5b[ YVchY`ZØf`; fc» `i bX`?`Y]b"

K Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb`U`hi Y`Yb` : fY]nY]hUb[ YVchYbž  
² Zbi b[ gnY]hYb`i bX`9]bhf]hrgdfY]gYb`g]bX`Ui ZXYf`K YVg]hY`XYf  
; Ya Y]bXY`j YfZØ[ VUf"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	@cg\Y]a `Ua `GYYž8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gUUfVfi YW_Yf!nY]hi b[ "XY</li><li>• k k k "gUUfbYk g"WŁa</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh