## GUUf`UbX'ZY]Yfh'X]Y'VYghYb BUWki WkghYUa g'VY]a 'D`Ubgd]Y`'6ÒfgY &\$&( °

8]Y`VYghYb`HYUa g`XYg`D`Ubgd]Y``6ÒfgY`&\$&(`kifXYb`]b`Gh" K YbXY``Ui g[YnY]W\bYh": ]bUbn]Y``Y`6]`Xi b[`ghY\h`]a :: c\_i g XYg`K YhhVYk YfVg"



Gh"'K YbXY`ž'8Yi hgWk`UbX'!'Fi bX'&") \$\$'f b[Y'A YbgWkYb'Ui g
XYa 'GUUf`UbX'bU\a Yb'Ua 'D`Ubgd]Y`'6ÒfgY'&\$&('hY]`ž'XUg'\Yi hYž
Ua '%\$"'\$ b]'&\$&) ž']a '9XYb'7]bY\ci gY'<ca Vi f['a ]h'Y]bYf
ZY]Yf`]WkYb'DfY]gj Yf`Y]\i b['YbXYhY"'8]Y'6YghYb'XYf'6YghYb
k i fXYb'Ui g[YnY]WkbYhž'Y]b'9j Ybhž'XUg'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf
Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'6]`Xi b['i bhYfghfY]Wkh"'7cfbY`]U'<cZZa Ubb!
6Yh\gWkY]XYfž'X]Y'DfÀg]XYbh]b'XYg'GdUf\_UggYbj YfVUbXYg'GUUfž
\cV'X]Y'K]Wkh][\_Y]h'gc`WkYf'Dfc'Y\_hY'ZØf'X]Y'f b[Y'; YbYfUh]cb
\Yfj cf"' 8 Ug'D`Ubgd]Y``Yfa Ò[`]Wkh'Yg'XYb'HY]`bY\a YbXYbž'g]Wk
U\_h]j 'a ]h': ]bUbnZfU[Yb'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb ž'gc'<cZZa Ubb!
6Yh\gWkY]XYf"

± XYf'8 Ydch[ YgUa hk Yfhi b[ '[]b[ 'XYf'YfghY'D'Uhn'Ub'XUg'HYUa ?fYX]ha UZ]U 'j ca '66N'Gh"'± [VYfhž'XUg'Y]bYb'Z]\_h]j Yb'; Yk]bb j cb'%("\$&' ž- &'9i fc'Yfn]Y`hY"'8]Y'kY]hYfYb'D`ÀhnY'VY`Y[hYb.

D`Uhn	HYUa	GW i `Y	Z]_h]j Yf'; Yk ]bb
%"	?fYX]ha UZ]U	66N'Gh"' ⇒b[VYfh	%( "\$&' ž- & 9i fc
&"	8 ]Y <sup>·</sup> Dfc Z]g	; ma bUg]i a	%' "(\$&ž, ' '9i fc
		Ua	
		FchYbVØ\`]b	
		GUUfVfØW_Yb	
1 11	<b>@</b> ]J ]	7i gUbi g!	%%"* - &ž%+ '9i fc
		; ma bUg]i a 'Gh"	
		K YbXY`	
( "	^cfXUb′VY`Zcfh	df]j UhY	%%") * , ž- , <sup>·</sup> 9i fc
	`cj Yf	_Ui Za Àbb]gWXY	
		GWXi `Yb	
		< Y ]`][ Ybk U`X	
) "	K c`Z'cZ	; ma bUg]i a	%%"' +\$ž(, '9i fc
	D`Ubgd]Y`	K YbXU`]bi a ']b	
		Gh"·K YbXY`	

## $BUWX \setminus U^h][ Y]h^n]a : c_i g$

- &"'D`Uhn.' A ccX'A A 'j ca'; ma bUg]i a 'Ua '?fYVgVYf[']b BYi b\_]fWXYb''' "%%\* ž, ''9i fc
- ' "'D`Uhn.' ]bXi ghf]Ya ÀXY`g 'j ca '?66N'8]``]b[Yb' &"', \*ž&+'9i fc

Ni gÀhn`]W\`k i fXY`]b`XYf`5ni V]!; YgUa hk Yfhi b[`Y]b`HYUa `Ui g XYa `@UbX\_fY]g`A Yfn][!K UXYfb`a ]h`%%"%+- ž+\* '9i fc`ni a `G]Y[Yf [Y\_Øfh"`=b`XYf`BUW\\U`h][\_Y]hgk Yfhi b[`XYf`5i gni V]`XYbXYb`gYhnhY g]WX XUg HYUa · 5\_h]Yb DUVgh XYf ? fY]ggdUf\_UggY GUUf `ci ]g Xi fWX "

## 9]b 6`]W\_ ]b X]Y Ni \_i bZh

8]Y'K ]W\h][\_Y]h'XYf'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'6]`Xi b['k]fX'Xi fW\'X]Y
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ghf\[Yf']a'6]`Xi b[gk YgYb'i bhYfghf]W\Yb\Z'XYbb'X]Y
HY]`bU\a Y']gh'\_cghYb`cg'i bX'Yfa \(\Omega\)[']W\h'XYb'Ni [Ub['ni 'Y]bYa
j ]fhi Y``Yb'GhUfh[i h\UVYb'j cb') \$"\$\$\$'9i fc"'GW\\\\O``Yf]bbYb'i bX
GW\\\\O``Yf'\_\ObbYb'\\\OVYf'Y]bY'5dd'cXYf'Y]bY'K YVj Yfg]cb'Ub'XYa
K YhhVYk YfV'hY]`bY\a Yb'i bX'XUVY]']\fY'GhfUhY[]Yb'a]h
K YfhdUd]YfYb'ni 'fYU`Yb'?i fgYb'hYghYb"'6YgcbXYfY'BYi Yfi b[Yb]b'XYf'\_ca a YbXYb'Fi bXY'g]bX'XUg'?\#JYf[`Y]W\gXYdch'gck]Y'Y]b
<UbXY`ghU[YVi W\\\Z'X]Y'\Z]Y'\\\\\OYfba \(\Omega\)[`]W\\\_Y]hYb'ni g\[Ahn`]W\\
Yfk Y]hYfb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY`±bZcfa Uh]cbYb`VYgi W\Yb`G]Y`V]hhY`X]Y K YVgY]hY`d`Ubgd]Y`!VcYfgY"XY`cXYf`X]Y`GcW]U`!A YX]U!?UbÀ`Y Ui Z'±bghU[fUa ž: UWYVcc\_`i bX`Mci Hi VY"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	Gh"KYbXY`ž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "k c W Y b g d ] Y [ Y `c b `] b Y " X Y</li></ul>
	• k k k "Xg[j "XY

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k ]Yb "bYh