

9fZc`[fY]W\Y`J YfY]bg_ca a i b]_Uh]cb.`Gc [Yk]bbYb`G]Y`bYi Y`A]h[`]YXYf°

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`YZZY_hj] Yf
J YfY]bg_ca a i b]_Uh]cb`]b`Gh`K YbXY`. `GhfUHY []Yb`ZØf
A]h[`]YXYfV]bXi b[`i bX`G]W\hVUf_Y]h"



Gh`K YbXY`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`YZZY_hj] Y`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb
]bbYf\U`V`j cb`J YfY]bYb`]gh`Y]b`YbHgW\Y]XYbXYf` U_hcf`ZØf`XYfYb
9fZc`[``K]Y`k bXb`"XY`VYf]W\hYhž`[]Vh`Yg`j]Y`Y`[fi bX`Y[YbXY
GhfUHY []Yb`X]Y`J YfY]bY`bi hnYb`_ØbbYbž`i a`]\fY`]bhYfbY`i bX
YI hYfbY`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`ni`j YfVYggYfb`"9]bY`[i h`Xi fW\XUW\hY
?ca a i b]_Uh]cbggHfUHY []Y`hfÅ[h`a U» [YV`]W\`XUni`VY]ž`X]Y
A]h[`]YXYfV]bXi b[`ni`ghÅf_Yb`i bX`X]Y`G]W\hVUf_Y]h`XYg`J YfY]bg`]b
XYf`; YgY`gW\UZh`ni`Yf\Ø\Yb"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`5gdY_h`XYf`?ca a i b]_Uh]cbggHfUHY []Y`]gh`X]Y`]bhYfbY
?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`"8]YgY`gcf[h`ZØf`Y]bY`_`UfY`i bX`hfUbgdUfYbhY
=Zcfa Uh]cbgk Y]hYf[UVY`]bbYf\U`V`XYg`J YfY]bg`i bX`ZØfXYfh`gca]h
X]Y`A ch]j Uh]cb`gck]Y`XYb`Ni`gUa a Yb\U`h`XYf`A]h[`]YXYf`"8 UfØVYf

\]bUi g'gd]Y`hUi W\`X]Y`² ZZYbh]W\`_Y]hgUfVY]h`Y]bY`k YgYbh]W\`Y
F c`Y. `G]Y`]gh`k]W\`h][ži a `bYi Y`A]h[`]YXYf`ni `[Yk]bbYb`i bX`XUg
J YfY]bg]a U[Y`d cg]hj`ni `[YghU`hYb"

⇒bhYfbY`i bX`YI hYfbY

?ca a i b]_Uh]cbggfhUhY[]Yb

9]bY`n]Y`[Yf]W\`hYhY`?ca a i b]_Uh]cbggfhUhY[]Y`i a ZUggh`gck c\`
]bhYfbY`A U»bU\`a Yb`U`g`Ui W\`² ZZYbh]W\`_Y]hgUfVY]h`@Ui h`

j YfY]bY`XY`]ghYg`j cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[žXUgg`Yg`fY[Y`a `À»][Y
I dXUhYg`i bX`BYk g`YhhYf`[]Vhž`X]Y`X]Y`A]h[`]YXYf`]bZcfa]YfYb"

8]YgY`A U»bU\`a Yb`\U`hYb`XYb`?cbhU`h`gck c\`ni`XYb`A]h[`]YXYfb
U`g`Ui W\`ni f`² ZZYbh]W\`_Y]h`Ui ZfYW\`hi bX`gh`f`_Yb`X]Y

J YfY]bg]XYbh]h`h"

8]Y`J YfV]bXi b[`nk]gW\`Yb`]bhYfbYf`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`i bX

² ZZYbh]W\`_Y]hgUfVY]h`gc`hY`XUVY]`_`Uf`XYZ]b]Yfh`gY]b`"9]b

UV[Ygh]a a hYg`?cbnYdh`gcf[h`XUZ0fž`XUgg`U`Y`6YhY]][hYb`[i h

]bZcfa]Yfh`g]bX`"I a `A]ggj Yfgh`bXb]ggY`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb`i bX

J YfhfUi Yb`]b`XYb`J YfY]b`ni`gh`f`_Yb`ž`gc`hYb`X]Y`Y]b[YgYhnhYb

?ca a i b]_Uh]cbga]hhY`Y]bY`_`UfYž`Y]b\`Y]h]W\`Y`6chgW\`UZh

j Yfa]hhY`b"

A cXYfbY`?ca a i b]_Uh]cbga]hhY`

[Y`Y]W\`nY]h][`bi hnhYb

8Yf`9]bgUhn`a cXYfbYf`?ca a i b]_Uh]cbga]hhY``]gh`YVYbZU`g`j cb

6YXYi hi b["A]h`XYf`f]W\`h][Yb`Bi hni b[`X]YgYf`Hcc`g`_Ubb`XYf

J YfY]b`gY]bY`G]W\`hVUf`_Y]h`Yf\`0\`Yb`i bX`gc`gY]bY`N]Y`Y`YZZY`_h]j Yf

j YfZc`[Yb`"9]b`d cg]hj Yg`J YfY]bg]a U[Y`]gh`Yhnh]W\`XUg`N]Y`ž`XUg

g]W\`U`Y`J YfY]bY`gYhnhYb`gc`hYb"

⇒`XYf`\`Yi h][Yb`X][]hU`Yb`K Y`h]gh`Y]bY`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g

hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`i bX`a cXYfbYb`?ca a i b]_Uh]cbgZcfa Yb`bchk YbX][ž

i a `gck c\`X]Y`]bhYfbY`U`g`Ui W\`X]Y`YI hYfbY`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`ni

cdh]a]YfYb`"8Yf`gh`bX][Y`5i ghUi gW\`j cb`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y

U`_h]j Y`9]bV]bXi b[`XYf`A]h[`]YXYf`hfU[Yb`YbhgW\`Y]XYbX`ni`Y]bYa

\ Ufa cb]gWYb`J YfY]bg`YVYb`VY]"`A]h`Y]bYf`Xi fW XUW hYb
GhfUhY []Y`_ÖbbYb`J YfY]bY`Y]bYb`Yb hgWY]XYbXYb`GW f]hh`]b
F]W hi b [`9fZc` [` [Y\Yb`i bX` [`Y]W nY]h][`X]Y`6]bXi b [`ni`]\fYb
A]h[`]YXYfb`ghÄf`_Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	Gh`K YbXY`ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "k bXb"XY• k k k "j YfY]bY"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh