

F c ``Yf! ? `Ui `]b `GUUfk Y``]b[Yb. `Dc`]nY] V]hhYh`i a ` <]bk Y]gY`

9fZU\ fYb `G]Y `X]Y `bYi YghYb ` † Zcfa Uh]cbYb `ØVYf `XYb `F c ``Yf!
8]YVghU\ ``]b `GUUfk Y``]b[Yb `Ua `; , " ' † b] & \$ &) `i bX `X]Y
fYW h`]W Yb `5gdY _hY `j cb `7cc_]Yg"



GUUfk Y``]b[Yb ž `8Yi hgW\ `UbX `! ` † `GUUfk Y``]b[Yb `k i fXY `Ua `; , " † b] & \$ &) `Y]b `A chcffc ``Yf `[Yghc \ `Yb " @Ui h`Y]bYa ` `6Yf]W h]j cb ` **GUUfBYk** g `dUf _hY `XYf `9][YbhØa Yf `gY]bYb `F c ``Yf `j cf `Y]bYa K c \ b \ Ui g `]b `XYf `6 `]YgghfU » Y " `5 `g `Yf `bUW `k Yb][Yb `A]bi hYb ni fØW _Y \ fhY ž `k Uf `XUg `: U \ fnYi [`j YfgW k i bXYb " `8Yf `VYhfc ZYbY F c ``Yf `]gh `Xi b _Y [fØb `i bX ` \ Uh `XUg `? YbbnY]W Yb `HI B! < G `; ,)) " `8]Y Dc `]nY] `k i fXY `gc Zc fh `]b Zcfa]Yfh i bX ` \ Uh `X]Y `9fa]hñi b [Yb Ui Z [Ybca a Yb " G]Y `V]hhYh `X]Y `6Yj Ò _Yfi b [`i a ` <]bk Y]gY ž `X]Y `ni f 5i Z _Àfi b [`XYg `8]YVghU\ `g `VY]hfU [Yb ` _ØbbYb "

8]YgYf `J cfZU ``k]fZh`Y]b `@W h`Ui Z`Y]b `]a a Yf ` \ Ài Z [Yf `Ui ZhfYhYbXYg DfcV `Ya . `XYb `8]YVghU\ ``j cb `A chcffc ``Yfb `]b `gh`Xh]gW Yb ; YV]YhYb " `8Yf `Ni [Ub [`ni `gc `W Yb `: U \ fnYi [Yb `]gh `ZØf `8]YVY `c Zh

i b_ca d`n]Yfhžj cf`U`Ya `k Ybb`g]Y`gW`YW`h[Yg]W`Yfh`g]bX`"I a
X]Y`K U`fgW`Y]b`]W`_Y]h`Y]bYg`8]YVghU`g`ni `j Yff]b[Yfbž`fUhYb
9I dYfhYb`XUni ž`ni g`h`n`]W`Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hga U» bU`a Yb`ni `Yf[fY]ZYbž
k]Y`Yhk U`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[`j cb`c`W`k Yfh][Yb`GW``ÖggYfb`i bX
5`Ufa gmghYa Yb"

8]Y`F c`Y`X Yf`X][]hU`Yb`HYW`bc`c []Yb

⇒b`Y]bYa `Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[`a]h`XYf`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i bX`XYa `GW`i hn
dYfg`Öb`]W`Yf`8UhYb`]gh`Yg`k]W`h][ž`X]Y`F c`Y`j cb`7cc_]Yg`i bX
HfUW_]b[!HYW`bc`c []Yb`ni `Yfk `A`bYb`"8]YgY`UVYb`j YfgW`]YXYbY
: i b_h]cbYbž`X]Y`gck c`X]Y`Bi hnYfYfZU`fi b[`j YfVYggYfb`U`g`Ui W`
ni f`DfcZ]V`]Xi b[`ZÖf`K YfVi b[`[Ybi hnh`k YfXYb`_ÖbbYb`"@Ui h`XYa`
6i bXYgVYUi ZhfU[hYb`ZÖf`XYb`8UhYbgW`i hn`i bX`X]Y
⇒bZcfa Uh]cbgZfY]\Y]h`f6Z8 ±`g]bX`7cc_]Yg`_Y]bY`HYI hXUhY]Ybž
X]Y`VY]a `6Ygi W`j cb`K YVgY]hYb [YgdY]W`Yfh`k YfXYbž`i a`XUg
9bX[Yf`h`VY]Y]bYa `YfbYi hYb`6Ygi W`k]YXYfni Yf`_YbbYb"

8]Y`fYW`h`]W`Y`; fi bX`U[Y`ZÖf`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[`j cb`7cc_]Yg
i bhYfgW`Y]XYh`nk]gW`Yb`hYW`b]gW`b`chk YbX][Yb`i bX`b]W`h
b`chk YbX][Yb`7cc_]Yg`"HYW`b]gW`b`chk YbX][Y`7cc_]Ygž`X]Y`Yhk U
ZÖf`K UfYb`cfVZ] b_h]cbU`]h`hYb`VYb`Öh][h`k YfXYbž`YfZcfXYfb`_Y]bY
9]bk]`][i b[ž`a ÖggYb`UVYf`X]Y`Bi hnYf`]bZcfa]YfYb`"8U[Y[Yb`]gh
ZÖf`b]W`h`b`chk YbX][Y`7cc_]Yg`Y]bY`Ui gXf`ØW`_]W`Y`9]bk]`][i b[
YfZcfXYf`]W`ž`k]Y`X]Y`F YW`hgd`fYW`i b[`XYg`9i fcd`Ä]gW`Yb
; Yf]W`hg`cZg]b`XYf` D`UbYh(- !9b`hgW`Y]Xi b[`ZYgh`Y[h"

F Y`Yj Ubn`j cb`8 UhYbgW`i hn

8Yf`8]YVghU`j cb`: U`fnYi [Yb`i bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`j cb`8UhYb
ghY`Yb`]b`Y]bYa `[fÖ» YfYb`?cbhYI h`XYf`G]W`Yf`Y]h`ja`X][]hU`Yb
NY]hU`hYf`"K `A`fYbX`9fa]h`i b[Yb`]b`: `Ä`Yb`k]Y`XYa `A`c`h`c`f`c`Y`f`!
8]YVghU`U`i ZYbž`V`Y]Vh`Yg`i bUVX]b[VUfž`XUgg`Bi hnYf`Ui W`]\fY
Cb`]bY!5_h]j]h`hYb`]a `5i [Y`VY`U`hYb`"A]h`ni bY`a YbX`X][]hU`Yb
@VYbYbgVYfY]W`Yb`a ÖggYb`6Öf[Yf`ÖVYf`8UhYbgW`i hn`i bX`X]Y
Bi hni b[`j cb`HfUW_]b[!HYW`bc`c []Yb`]bZcfa]Yfh`gY]b`"8]Y
I a gYhni b[`XYf`8UhYbgW`i hn[fi bX] YfcfXbi b[`fB G; J C Ě`ZcfXYfh
HfUbgdUfYbn`ÖVYf`X]Y`9fZUggi b[`dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbYf`8UhYb`i bX

X]Y`A Ò[`]W_X]h`X]YgY`Y]bni gY\Yb`cXYf`ni ``ÒgW_XYb"

: Øf`XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb`F c`YfVYg]hYf`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`<cZZbi b[ž`XUgg
Xi fW`<]bk Y]gY`Ui g`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`XYf`8]YV`ØVYfZØ\fh`k YfXYb
_Ubb"l a `gc`W_XY`J cfZ`Y`ni `j Yf\]bXYfbž`gc`hYb`b]W_Xh`bi f
9][YbhØa Yf`j cb`A chcf`c`Yfbž`gcbXYfb`YXYf`6Øf[Yf`Ui ZX]Y
G]W_XYf\Y]hgUgdY`hY`gY]bYg`9][Ybhi a g`i bX`dYfgÒb`]W_XYf`8 UhYb
UW_XhYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GUUfk Y``]b[Ybž`8Yi hgW_X`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUUfbYk g"Ťa• VZX]"Vi bX"XY

6Ygi W_XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh