

# 6fUbXYbVi f[ g' ? cU`]h]cb`d`Ubh`5i gbU\`a Y ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`Gi dYfa Àf`\_hY`°

GUUf`ci ]g`X]g\_i h]Yfh`ØVYf`Ga Ufh`GhcfYg`i bX`XYfYb`² Zbi b[  
Ub`GcbbhU[ Yb`"Dc`]h`\_Yf`ZcfXYfb`ÿbXYfi b[ Yb`ni f`GhÀf`\_i b[  
XYg`9]bnY`\UbXY`g"



GUUf`ci ]gž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`GD8`#6GK`!`?cU`]h]cb`]b  
6fUbXYbVi f[ `ÖZbYh`g]W\`XYf`⇒YYž`\_`Y]bY`X][ ]hU`Y`Gi dYfa Àf`\_hYž  
Ui W`Ga Ufh`GhcfYg`[ YbUb`bhž`Ub`Gcbb`!`i bX`:`Y]YfhU[ Yb  
ni ni `UggYb`"8]YgY`⊕]h]Uh]j Y`k`]fX`j cb`XYf`5fVY]hggW\`i hna`]b]ghYf]b  
6f]hU`A`Ø`Yf`VYZØfk`cfhYhž`X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`\_`Y]h]j`cb  
J`Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`ÀbX`]W\Yb`FY[ ]cbYb`\]bk`Y]gh"  
K`]Y`X]Y`**6cf`YbYf`NY]hi b[`VYf]W\hYhž`\_`Öb`bhYb`Ga Ufh`GhcfYg  
XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`J`Yfgcf[ i b[ gYb[ d`ÀggY`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb`"9]b  
5i ghUi gW`a`]h`XYb`?ca`a`i`bYb`ØVYf`j`c`Ui`hca`Uh]g]YfhY  
J`Yf`\_`Ui`ZgghY`Yb`]gh`ZØf`GYdhYa`VYf`[`Yd`Ubh"**

BUX]bY`;`fU»`a`Y`ž`J`]nY`ZfU`\_h]cbgW\Y`Z]b`XYf`GD8`ž`i`bhYfgh`Ømh`X]Y  
5i gbU\`a`Yb`ZØf`X]YgY`a`cXYfbYb`J`Yf`\_`Ui`ZgVcl`Yb`"⊕`6fUbXYbVi f[

g]bX`U\_hi Y`gYWk g`Gcbb!`cXYf` : Y]YfhU[ Y`dfc` :U\`f`ZØf  
@UXYbØZZbi b[ Yb`Ui g`VYgcbXYfYb`5b`ÀggYb`ZFY][ Y[ YVYbž`k Ug`X]Y  
8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`5i gk Y]hi b[ `XYf`² ZZbi b[ gnY]hYb`bYi `YbhZUWk h  
\Uh`8Yf`@UbXhU[ `Uh`Y]bYb`5bhfU[ `XYf`78I `ZØf`Y]bY`9fk Y]hYfi b[  
XYf`GcbbhU[ gØZZbi b[ `UV[ Y`Y`b`hž`XU`A Ø`Yf`Ui ZXYb  
j YfZUggi b[ gfYWk h]Wk Yb`GWk i hn`XYf`5fVY]hgfi `Y`Ub`Gcbb!`i bX  
: Y]YfhU[ Yb`j Yfk Y]gh`

## Dc`h]gWk Y`8YVUhhY`ØVYf`² ZZbi b[ gnY]hYb

K Å\fybX`X]Y`78I !: fU\_h]cb`Y]bY`9f\Ø\i b[ `XYf`Yf`Ui VhYb  
GcbbhU[ gØZZbi b[ Yb`Ui ZnY`b`HU[ Y`ZcfXYfhž`\_f]h]g]Yfh`XYf`5Z8!  
: fU\_h]cbgWk YZ`<Ubg!7\`f]gh]Ub`6YfbXh`X]Y`78I `]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z]\fyb  
Wk f]gh]Wk Yb`5bgdfi Wk`8Yf`k ]fhgWk UZhgd`h]gWk Y`GdfYWk Yf`XYf  
78I ž: fUb`6ca`a Yfhž`VYhcbh`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ `Y]hž`9]bnY`\ÅbX`Yfb  
]b`GWk k ]Yf][ `Y]hYb`a Y`f`A Ø[ `]Wk`\_Y]hYb`ni `V]YhYb`8]Y`æXi ghf]Y!  
i bX`<UbXY`g\_Ua`a Yfb`f`? È`UVYb`VYfY]hg`VYa`Åb[ Y`hž`XUgg`XUg  
VYghY`YbXY`@UXYbØZZbi b[ g[ YgYhn`Ub]ei ]Yfh]gY]i bX`ZcfXYfb  
]bbcj Uh]j Y; YgWk`ÅZhga`cXY`Yž`X]Y`XYa`6Y]gd]Y`UbXYfYf  
6i bXYg`ÅbXYf`Zc`[ Yb`

æ`<YggYb`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`XØfZYb`j c`Ui hca`Uh]g]YfhY  
J Yf`\_Ui ZgghY`Yb`VYfY]hg`Ub`Gcbb!`i bX` : Y]YfhU[ Yb`ØZZbYbž  
bUWk XYa`U`Y` : fU\_h]cbYb`ZØf`Y]bY; YgYhnYg`ÅbXYfi b[ `[ Ygh]a`a h  
\UVYb`8]Yg`nY][ `h`Y]bYb`HfYbX`\]b`ni`a`Y`f` : `YI ]V`]hÅh`VY]`XYb  
² ZZbi b[ gnY]hYbž`XYb`Ui Wk`UbXYfY`6i bXYg`ÅbXYf`k ]Y`6UXYb!  
K ØfhY`a`VYf[ `i bX`GWk`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b`j YfZc`[ Yb`æ`GWk`Ygk ][ !  
<c`ghY]b`d`Ub]h`a`Ub`YVYbZU`g`X]Y; YbY`a` ][ i b[ `ZØf  
j c`Ui hca`Uh]g]YfhY; YgWk`ÅZhY`i bX`XYb`h`ØVYf`Y]bY`5i gk Y]hi b[  
XYf`² ZZbi b[ gnY]hYb`bUWk`ž`k ]Y`X]Y`9j Ub[ Y`]gWk Y`GY]hY`VYf]Wk hYh`

## J Yf[ `Y]Wk`XYf`6i bXYg`ÅbXYf

8]Y`FY[ Y`i b[ Yb`ni`f`@UXYbØZZbi b[ `j Uf]]YfYb`ghUf`\_nk ]gWk Yb`XYb  
6i bXYg`ÅbXYfb`<]Yf`Y]b` , VYfV`]W\_.

6i bXYg`UbX

9f`Ui VhY`² ZZbi b[ gnY]hYb`Ub  
Gcbb!`i bX` : Y]YfhU[ Yb



<YggYb	J c`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY J Yf_Ui ZgghY`Yb`Yf`Ui Vh
6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[	D`ÀbY`ni f`; YbY\`a ][ i b[ `]b 5fVY]h
6UmYfb	; YgYhn`bcW`]b`U`hYf`FY[ Y`i b[ / BYi fY[ Y`i b[ `]b`D`Ubi b[
6fUbXYbVi f[	GYW`g`: Y]YfhU[ Y`]a `]f`Yf`Ui Vh
GUW`gYb	8]gg_i g]cb`ØVYf`a Y`f`: fY]\Y]h VY]`GcbbhU[ gÒZZbi b[ Yb

6fUbXYbVi f[ `Zc`[ h`XUa ]h`Y]bYa `HfYbXž`XYf`]b`a Y`fYfYb  
6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb`ni `VYcVUW`hYb`]gh`8]Y`žXY`j cb`Ga Ufh`Ghc`fYg  
\_ÒbbhY`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`\_`Y]bYfYb`Gh`XhYb`Y]bYb`k`Yfhj`c`Yb  
6Y]hfU[ `ni f`J`Yfgcf[ i b[ ``Y]ghYbž`k`À`fYbX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `X]Y`8YVUhhY  
i a `X]Y`5fVY]hgfi `Y`i bX`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`XYf`GcbbhU[ ggW`Y]Y»i b[ Yb  
k`Y]hYf[ Y`h`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GUUf`ci ]gž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Vcf`_YbYfnY]hi b[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "Yj Ub[ Y`]gW`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a`Y]b!k ]Yb`bYh