

5V]hi f!DUbbY`]b`GUUFVfØW_Yb. `7\ Ucg`VY] A Uh\Ya Uh]_!DfØZi b[°

DUbbY`VY]`5V]hi fdfØZi b[Yb`]a `GUUF`UbX. : Y\`Yf`VY]
A Uh\Ya Uh]_dfØZi b[`Ua `; ma bUg]i a `Ua `FchYbVØ\`ž
GWXi `Ui Zg]W\h`i bX`A]b]ghYf]i a `UfVY]hYb`Ub`@Øgi b[Yb`



GUUFVfØW_Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]b`J`cfZU```VY]`XYb`gW\`f]Zh`]W\Yb
5V]hi fdfØZi b[Yb`]a `: UW\`A Uh\Ya Uh]_`\Uh`ZØf`5i ZgY\Yb`]a
GUUF`UbX`[Ygcf[h`5a ` - "A U] &\$&) `k i fXY`Ua `; ma bUg]i a `Ua
FchYbVØ\``]b`GUUFVfØW_Yb`Y]bY`DUbbY`fY[]ghf]Yfhž`X]Y`X]Y
8i fW\ZØ\fi b[`XYf`DfØZi b[Yb`VYY]bZi gghY``8Ug`; ma bUg]i a
[Y\`Øfh`ni `XYb`Ä`hYghYb`i bX`[fØ» hYb`6]`Xi b[gY]b]W\hi b[Yb`]a
GUUF`UbX`i bX`\Uh`Yhk U` - \$\$`GW\Ø`Yf`i bX`; \$`@Y\`f`fÄ`ZnY``Hfcm`XYf
6YXYi hi b[`XYf`GWXi `Y`k`c`h`Y`X]Y`GWXi ``Y]hi b[`XYb`J`cfZU``
ni bÄW\gh`b]W\h`VYghÄh][Yb`i bX`j Yfk]Yg`Ui ZX]Y`GWXi `Ui Zg]W\h`]a
6]`Xi b[ga]b]ghYf]i a "

8Ug`6]`Xi b[ga]b]ghYf]i a `gW\`Y»`]W\`VYghÄh][hY`XYb` : Y\`Yfž`[UV
YXcW\`_Y]bY`k`Y]hYfYb`8YhU]`g`ni f`VYhfYZZYbXYb`GWXi `Y`cXYf`ni a

DfØZi b[gZUWk`VY_Ubbh" `b`Y]bYf`GhY`i b[bU`a`Y`VYhcbhY`XUg
A]b]ghYf]i a ž`XUgg`bi b`Ub`Y]bYf`@Øgi b[`[YUfVY]hYh`k`YfXY`i bX
XUgg`XYb`DfØZ]b[Yb`_Y]b`BUWk`hY]`Yb`ghY`Yb`gc`Y"

8 YhU]`g`ni f`DfØZi b[gc f[Ub]gUh]cb

8]Y`DfØZi b[`k`Uf`ZØf`Y]bY`8Ui`Yf`j`cb`ZØb`Z`Ghi`bXYb`fI`\$\$`A`]bi`hYbŁ
Ub[YgYhnh" `HY]`5`gc`hY`c`bY`<`]Zga`]hY`VYUfVY]hYh`k`YfXYbž
k`À`fYbX`HY]`6`a`]hI`bhYfghØhni b[`j`cb`<`]Zga`]hY`b`Ub[Y[Ub[Yb
k`YfXYb`_`cbbhY" `8]Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`hfUH`Yb`Ui`Zž`U`g`HY]`6`XYf`A`Uh`Y!
DfØZi b[`Yfgh`bUWk`_`bUdd`nk`Y]`Ghi`bXYb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[i b[`[YghY`h
k`i`fXYž`cV`k`c`X`Y]`HY]`Y`5`i`bX`6`i`a`-`I`f`À`hYb`j`YfhY]`h`k`YfXYb
gc`Yb" `5a`HU[`XYf`DfØZi b[`Yf`Y]`hYb`X]Y`GWk`Ø`Yf`Y]bY`9!A`U]`ž]b
XYf`g]Y`ØVYf`XYb`Y`Y`Yf]bZcfa`]Yfh`k`i`fXYb`i`bX`g]Wk`ZØf`X]Y
I`bUbbY`a`_`Wk`_Y]hYb`Yb`hgWk`i`X][`h`k`i`fXY"

8]Y`VYhfc`ZY`bYb`GWk`Ø`Yf`ghUb`XYb`j`cf`XYf`K`U`ž]bbYf`U`V`j`cb
j`Yf`HU[Yb`ni`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYbž`cV`g]Y`X]Y`DfØZi b[`k`YfhYb`UggYb
cXYf`X]YgY`YfbYi`h`UV`Y[Yb`k`c`hYb" `8]Y`BUWk`hYfa`]bY`ZØf`X]Y
gWk`f]Z]Wk`Yb`5V]hi`fdØZi b[Yb`]a`GUUf`UbX`g]bX`ZØf`XYb`NY]hfUi`a
j`ca`&,"`A`U]`V]g`ni`a`*`"ž`b]`&\$&) `Ub[YgYhnh"

? cbhYI h`XYf`DfØZi b[Yb`]a`GUUf`UbX

ž`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`nYb`hfU`Yb`5VgWk`i`ggdfØZi b[Yb`]b
8Yi`hgWk`UbX`_ØbbYb`Ui`ZXYa`6]Xi b[ggYfj`Yf`Y]b[YgY`Yb
k`YfXYbž`k`c`Ui`Wk`gdYn]Z]gWk`Y`F`Y[Y`i b[Yb`i`bX
DfØZi b[gj`cfVYfY]hi b[Yb`ZØf`XUg`NYb`hfU`UV]hi`f`Ub[YV`chYb
k`YfXYb" `8Ug`GUUf`UbX`]gh`XYa`bUWk`Ui`ZnYb`hfU`]g]YfhY`DfØZi b[Yb
ZØf`<`Ui`dhgWk`i`!ž`A`]h`YfYb`6]Xi b[gUVgWk`i`gg`i`bX`5V]hi`f
Ui`g[Yf]Wk`hYh" `8Ug`A`]b]ghYf]i`a`gd]Y[Y`h`XUa`]h`X]Y`J`cf[UVYb`XYf
Gh`AbX][Yb`?`cb`ZfYb`n`XYf`?`i`hi`ga`]b]ghYf`XYf`@`Ab`XYf`k`]XYfž`X]Y
Y]b`Y]h]Wk`Y`DfØZi b[gUb`Zc`fXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`5V]hi`fdØZi b[
Ui`ZghY`Yb"

8]Y`J`cfZ`Y`Y]b`GUUfVfØW`Yb`k`YfZYb`ni`XYa`f`FU[Yb`Ui`Zž`k`]Y`g]Wk
gc`Wk`Y`DUbbYb`Ui`Z`X]Y`GWk`Ø`Yf`Y]ghi b[Yb`Ui`gk`]f`Yb`_ØbbYb`i`bX
k`Y`Wk`Y`A`U`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`Df`Aj`Yb]cb`]b`XYf`Ni`_i`bZ`hYf[f]ZYb

k YfXYb`gc`hYb"8]Y`GWØ`Yf]bZcfa Uh]cbgX]YbghY`g]bX`YggYbn]Y`
ZØf`Y]b`[YfYW`hYg`DfØZ] b[gi a ZY`Xž`XUg`YXYa`DfØZ]b[`[YfYW`h
k]fX"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`V`Y]Vh`ZYghni \U`hYbž`XUgg`XYf`J cfZU`Ua
; ma bUg]i a`Ua`FchYbVØ`\`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`X]fY`_h`VYhY]`][hYb
GWØ`Yf`j`cb`6YXYi hi b[`]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`]a`[fØ»YfYb`?cbhYI h
XYf`Vi bXYgk`Y]hYb`GW`i`Yb`i`bX`]\fYf`DfØZ] b[ggmghYa`Y`X]g_i h]Yfh
k YfXYb`gc`hY"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`nYbhfU`Yb`DfØZ] b[Yb`]b
8Yi hgW`UbX`g]Y`Y`XYb`6]`Xi b[ggYfj`Yf`\`]Yf"

8]Y`6Yf]W`hYfghUhi b[`ØVYf`X]Y` DUbbY`VY]`XYb`gW`f]Zi]W`Yb
5V]hi fdfØZ] b[Yb`_Ubb`]b`XYf`GUUfVfØW`Yf`NY]hi b[
bUW`[Y`YgYb`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GUUfVfØW`Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUUfVfi`YW`Yf!nY]hi b["XY• k k k "V]`Xi b[ggYfj`Yf"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a`Y]b!k`]Yb`"bYh