## A Uhh\]Ug`GUa a Yf. BYi Y`6YfUhYffc``Y VY]a `6J6' K Ug`bi b3

A Uhh\]Ug`GUa a Yf`Yf\À`h`VY]`6cfi gg]U`8cfha i bX`Y]bY`bYi Y Fc``Y`U`g`6YfUhYf"`JYfhfU[`V]g`\$b]`&\$&) ž`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h a ]h`@Ufg`F]\\\_Yb"



Gd]YgYb!9`j YfgVYf[ ž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`A Uhh\]Ug`GUa a Yf`ghY\h
j cf`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`5i Z[ UVY`VY]`6cfi gg]U`8cfha i bX"`8Yf`Y\Ya U`][ Y
B Uh]cbU`gd]Y`Yf`i bX`GdcfhX]fY\_hcf`\_ÒbbhY`]b`Y]bY`bYi Y`Fc``Y
gW\`ØdZYbž`]b`XYf`Yf`U`g`dYfgÒb`]W\Yf`6YfUhYf`j cb`@Ufg`F]W\_Yb
Zi b[]Yfhž`XYa `bYi Yb`Gdcfh!; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf`XYg`7`i V"`8]YgY
\$\delta Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ghUa a Yb`Ui g`Y]bYa `6Yf]W\h'j cb`6cf\_YbYf
NY]hi b["

GUa a Yfž'XYf'V]g'9bXY'¾ b]'&\$&) 'j YfhfU[`]W\'[YVi bXYb']ghž'k Uf V]g\Yf']b'X]Y'k ]W\h][Yb'gdcfh`]W\Yb'6Y`Ub[Y'XYg'JYfY]bg Y]b[YVi bXYb"8Uni 'nÀ\`hYb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'X]Y'?UXYfd`Ubi b[gck]Y'ghfUhY[]gW\Y', VYf`Y[i b[Yb']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'HfUbgZYfg"'@Ui h6Yf]W\hYb'k]fX'GUa a Yf'j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\']b'XYb'bÀW\ghYb'HU[Yb

## JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb]a 5i Z[UVYbdfcZ]

±0 'gY]bYa 'V]g\Yf][Yb'HÀh][\_Y]hgZY`X'k Uf'A Uhh\]Ug'GUa a Yf
a U»[YV`]W\'Ub'gdcfh`]W\Yb'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb'VYhY]`][h"'Ni \_ØbZh][
k]fX'gY]b'9]bZi gg'YXcW\'a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'Y]b[YgW\fÀb\_hž
kÀ\fYbX'Yf'XYbbcW\'U`g'k Yfhj c``Y'Gh]a a Y'ZØf'@Ufg'F]W\_Yb'[Y`hYb
\_ÒbbhY"'8]Y'VY]XYb'\UVYb'Y]bY'`Ub[Y'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'; YgW\]W\hYž
XU'g]Y']b'XYf'BUh]cbU`a UbbgW\UZh'Y]bgh'N]a a Yf\_c``Y[Yb'k UfYb"
8]Yg'V]YhYh'Y]bY'j YfhfUi Ybgj c``Y'6Ug]g'ZØf'X]Y'\_ØbZh][Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hž'k]Y'Fi \f&('kY]hYf'VYf]W\hYh"

 $8 ]Y `A O[`]WX_Y]hYb `Y]bYf `J YfhfU[gj Yf`Ab[Yfi b[`ghY\Yb `YVYbZU``gni f`8]g_i gg]cb"`Gc``hY `Yg`XUni `_ca a Ybž_ObbhY`X]Yg`Yj Ybhi Y``a]h`Y]bYa `[Yf]b[YfYb'; Y\U`h`i bX`Y]bYa `fYXi n]YfhYb <math display="block">9]bZi ggVYfY]WX `Y]b\Yf[Y\Yb"`8]Yg`k]fZh': fU[Yb'ni f`6U`UbWYnk]gWXYb`GUa a Yf g`Fc``Yb`U`g`6YfUhYf`i bX`HJ!9I dYfhY`Ui Zž]bgVYgcbXYfY`XU`Yf`]b`XYf`JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`Y]bY`_f]h]gWXY`<U`hi b[Y[YbØVYf`XYa`6J6Y]b[Ybca a Yb`\Uh"$ 

## <sup>2</sup> ZZYbh`]WXY'?f]h]\_'i bX'A YX]YbdfÀgYbn

 $< Ubg! \approx UWX ] a "K Uhn_YžXYf"; YgWX ÅZhgZØ\fYf"j cb"6cfi gg]U \\ 8 cfha i bXž"\Uh'Ub[YXYi hYhž'XUgg'GUa a Yf"g]WX"]b"gY]bYb \\ OZZYbh`]WXYb"? ca a YbhUfYb"[Y`Y[Ybh`]WX"]b"FU[Y"fYXYhY""8]Yg [YgWXU\"i bhYf"UbXYfYa "ni "6Y[]bb"XYf'7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[i Y! GU]gcbž"U`g"GUa a Yf"]b"Y]bYa "GhfYUa ]b[!8]Ybgh"?f]h]_"Ub"XYa XUa U`g"j cb"Bi f]"GU\]b"hfU]b]YfhYb"HYUa "ØVhY""8]YgY"OZZYbh`]WXYG]WX hK Y]gY"_ObbhY"]b"gY]bYf"bYi Yb"Fc``Y"Y]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[XUfghY``Ybž'k cVY]"i b_`Uf"V`Y]Vhž'k ]Y"GUa a Yf"gY]bY"HJ!HÀh][_Y]h k Y]hYf\]b"[YghU`hYb'k]fXž'k Å\fYbX"Yf"g]WX"]a "7`i V"Yb[U[]Yfh"$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	Gd]YgYb!9`j YfgVYf[ ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "Vcf_YbYfnY]hi b[ "XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "fi \f&( "XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k ]Yb "bYh