

# F Y`Y[ Uh]cb!8i Y``.: 7<! : Ubg`VYfY]hYb`g]Wk Ui Z`9`j YfgVYf[ `j cf°

9fZU\fyb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`XUg`F Y`Y[ Uh]cbggd]Y``: 7< `[ Y[ Yb  
9`j YfgVYf[ `Ua`&("\$) "&\$&) `]b`XYf`I FG5D<5FA!5fYbU  
BYi b\_]fWYb"



BYi b\_]fWYbž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`5a`&("A U] &\$&) `Z]bXYh`XUg  
F ØW\_gd]Y``]b`XYf`F Y`Y[ Uh]cb`nk ]gWkYb`XYa`.: 7`< Y]XYb`Y]a` `i bX  
XYf`GJ`\$+`9`j YfgVYf[ `]b`XYf`I FG5D<5FA!5fYbU`ghUhh`8 Ug`Gd]Y`  
VY[ ]bbh`i a`&\$.` \$`I` \f`i bX`X]Y`GhUX]cbhcfY`ØZbYb`VYfY]hg`i a  
%-`.\$`\$`I` \f``8]Y`C f[ Ub]gUhc fYb` \UVYb`k ]Wk h][ Y`#Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ZØf  
X]Y`: Ubg`ni gUa` a Yb[ YghY``hž`i a`Y]bYb`fY]Vi b[ g`cgYb`5V`Ui Z`ni  
[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"

6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj`cfni` \VYVb`g]bX`X]Y`F Y[ Y`b`ZØf`: Ubi`hYbg]`Yb`  
9f`Ui`Vh`g]bX`i bhYf`UbXYfYa` `NUi` bZU`bYbž`[ fc»Y`GWk`k Yb\_ZU`bYb  
gck ]Y`A Y[ UZcbYž`YXcWk`bi`f]a` `GhY`d`UmVYfY]Wk``: Øf`X]Y  
Bi`hni`b[ `XYf`: Ubi`hYbg]`Yb`[ Y`hYb`gdYn]Z]gWkY`A U»Y``5i`ZXYf  
UbXYfYb`GY]hY`g]bX`8fc[ Ybž`@UgYf!Dc]bhYf`i bX`Dck`YfVUb\_g`ghf`\_h

j YfVchYb"5i W`XYf`Ni [ Ub[ `ni a `GhUX]cb`\_Ubb`j Yfk Y][ Yfh  
k YfXYbžZU`g`6Ygi W`Yf`i bhYf`XYa `9]bZi gg`j cb`5`\_c`c`cXYf  
8fc[ Yb`ghY`Yb"

## 9]b hf]hhg\_UfhYb`i bX` ; YdÀW\_

8Yf`?UfhYbj cfj Yf\_Ui Z`ZØf`XUg`Gd]Y``b`<Y]XYb`Y]a `]gh`VYfY]hg  
UV[ YgW`cggYb`i bX`XYf` ; ÀghYV`cW`\_Ui gj Yf\_Ui Zh`9g`k ]fX`\_Y]bY  
HU[ Yg\_UggY`]b`9`j YfgVYf[ `] YVYb`"Ni XYa `gc`hYb` : Ubg`VYUW`hYbž  
XUgg`Yg`bi f`gY`f`VY[ fYbnhY`5V[ UVYa `Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ZØf` ; YdÀW`\_]a  
 ; ÀghYV`cW`\_ [ ]Vh` ; fÒ» YfY`HUgW`Yb`i bX`Fi W`gÀW`\_Y`a ØggYb`]a  
 : U`fnYi [ `XYdcb]Yfh`k YfXYb`" ?`Y]bY`HUgW`Yb`]a `8 Æ!5 (!: cfa Uh  
g]bX`Yf`Ui Vh"

⇒a `GhUX]cb` [ ]`h`ni XYa žXUgg` : chc`!`i bX`J ]XYcUi ZbU`a Yb`ni  
\_ca a Yfn]Y`Yb`Nk YW`Yb`j YfVchYb`g]bX`i bX`XUgg`HY`Y!`gck ]Y  
K YW`gY`cV`Y`\_h]j Y`b]W`h`a ]h]bg`GhUX]cb` [ Ybca a Yb`k YfXYb  
XØfZYb`"8Yf`Ni [ Ub[ `ni a `7UhYf]b[ !6YfY]W`YfZc`[ h`VUf[ Y`X`cg`i bX  
XYf`A ]hbU`a Y`j cb` ; YhfÀb`\_Yb`]b`X]Y`5fYbU`]gh`b]W`h`[ YghUhhYž  
Ui »Yf`ZØf`?`Y]b`\_]bXYf"

## 5bfY]gY`i bX`DUF\_a `Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb

8]Y`5bfY]gY`ni f`l F G5D<5FA!5fYbU`\_Ubb`ØVYf`X]Y`5i hcVU`b`5\*  
V]g`ni f`5i gZU`fh` , ` ?fYi n`BYi b\_]fW`Yb` `YfZc`[ Yb`"5`hYfbUh]j `gc`hY  
X]Y`5VZU`fh`Ui Z`XYf`5, `VY]`5i gZU`fh`&%` 9`j YfgVYf[ `] [ Ybi hnh  
k YfXYb`"6Y]Yj Ybhi Y`Yb`DUF\_Yb[ d`ÀggYb`Ua `GhUX]cb`Ya dZ]Y`h`Yg  
g]W`ž`X]Y`DUF`\_ / `F ]XY!DUF\_d`ÀhnY`]b`BYi b\_]fW`Yb!]G]bbYfh`U`ni  
bi hnYb`" : Øf`X]Y` ; ÀghYZUbg`ghY`h`Y]b`DUF\_d`Uhn`]b`BYi b\_]fW`Yb!  
G]bbYfh`U`f`YXYbYf`GhfU» YŁ`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ ž`k `À`fYbX`<Y]a ZUbg  
XYb`DUF\_d`Uhn`]b`BYi b\_]fW`Yb!<Y]b]hn`fl`fi VYbghfU» YŁ`bi hnYb  
\_`ÒbbYb"

6Ygi W`Yf`gc`hYb`XUfUi Z`UW`hYbžXUgg`Ua `Gd]Y`hU[ `X]Y  
K c`b[ YV]YhY`]b`9`j YfgVYf[ `U`g`5bk c`bYfdUf`ncbY`Ui g[ Yk ]YgYb  
g]bX`"8]Y`?cbhfc`Yb`[ Y[ Yb`i bVYfYW`h][ hYg`DUF\_Yb`k YfXYb  
j Yfgh`Àf`\_hž`i a `g]W`Yfni ghY`YbžXUgg`5bk c`bYf`b]W`h  
VYY]bhf`ÀW`h][ h`k YfXYb"

8]Y': Ubg'\_ÖbbYb'ni XYa 'j cb'Y]bYa 'G\i hh'YgYfj ]W'j cb'XYb  
6U\b\ÖZYb'Gh' ð[ VYfh'i bX'BYi b\_]fW\Yb'GUUf'ni f'I FG5D<5FA!  
5fYbU'dfcZ]h]YfYbž'i a 'Y]bY'ghfYggZfY]Y'5bfY]gY'ni '[ Yk Ä\f'Y]ghYb"  
: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'j cf'Cfh'ghY\Yb'X]Y  
: UbVYhfYi Yf': UV]Ub'GhfUi » ž'G]a cb'K Y]X\UUg'i bX'A Ubi Y''J Ö'\_Y'  
ni f'J YfZØ[ i b[ "'5i W\Y]b': Ubg\cd'k ]fX'j cf'Cfh'gY]b'i bX'X]Y  
5b`Ui ZghY`Y' K Yf'gh'DUi `U3 `V]YhYh'I bhYfghØhni b[ ' ]b'Y]bYa  
X]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ g!'i bX'[ Yk U'hZfY]Yb'I a ZY'X"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	BYi b_]fW\Ybž8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "ZW\Y]XYb\Y]a "XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vi bXYg`][ U!fY]gYZi Y\fYf"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh