

G]fYbYb`\\Yi`hYb`]b`GhYbbk Y]`Yf.
: Yi Yfk Y\\f`ØVh`ZØf`XYb`9fbghZU`°

5a`%"`đ b]`&\$&) `ØVhYb`FYhhi b[g_fÄZhY`]b`GhYbbk Y]`Yf`VY]
Y]bYa`g]a i`]YfhYb`J Yf_Y\\fgi bZU`": Yi Yfk Y\\fZU\\fnYi [Y
k UfYb`]a`9]bgUhn"



GhYbbk Y]`Yfž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`5a`GUa ghU[a]hhU[`\\Yi`hYb`]b
GhYbbk Y]`Yf`X]Y`G]fYbYbž`U`g`a Y\\fYfY` : Yi Yfk Y\\fZU\\fnYi [Y`a]h
6`Ui`]W`h`i bX`A Ufh]bg`c`fb`Xi fW`XYb`C`fh`Z`\\fYb`"8Yf` ; fi bX`ZØf
X]YgYb` ; fc»Y]bgUhn`k Uf`X]Y`đ\\fYg\\Ui dhØVi b[`XYf`GWk]Zk Y]`Yf
: Yi Yfk Y\\f`6Y]`X]YgYf` , Vi b[`k i fXY`Y]b`XfUa Uh]gWk Yg`GnYbUf]c
g]a i`]Yfhž`XUg`Y]bYb` : fcbhU`ni gUa a Ybghc»`nk]gWk Yb`Y]bYa`5i hc
i bX`Y]bYa`?`Y]bhfUbgdcfhYf`VY]b`U`hYhY`"Nk Y]`DYfgcbYb`k UfYb
VY]`XYa`g]a i`]YfhYb`i bZU`"Y]b[Y`_`Ya a hž`i bX`XYf`@ØgWk VYn]f_
BcfX`XYf`GWk]Zk Y]`Yf` ; YgUa hk Y\\f`k i fXY`i a [Y\\YbX`ni f`FYhhi b[
XYf` : U\\fnYi []bgUggYb`U`Ufa]Yfh`8]YgY` , Vi b[`ghY`hY`b]W`h`bi f
X]Y`GWk bY`][`_Y]h`XYf`F`Yhhi b[g_fÄZhY`Ui Z`X]Y`DfcVYž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk
XYfYb` : Ä`\\][`_Y]hž`]b`GhfYggg]hi Uh]cbYb`YZZ]n]Ybhi bX`cf[Ub]g]Yfhini
\\UbXY`b`@UUUfVfi YW_Yf!nY]hi b["XYQ

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['gc`WXYf', Vi b[Yb'nY][h'g]W`b]W`h'bi f']b`XYb
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`9]bg`hnYbž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`]b`XYf`d`Ubj c`Yb
J cfVYfY]hi b[ž`X]Y`Z0f`XUg`<i VgW`fUi VYf!HYUa` j`cb`[fc»Yf
K]W`h][_Y]h']gh": Yi Yfk Y`f0Vi b[Yb`V]YhYb`Y]bY`k Yfhj c`Y
; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`dfU_h]gW`Y` : Yfh][_Y]hYb`ni`Yf`YfbYb`i bX`ni
j Yfh]YZb`"G]Y`g]bX`b]W`h'bi f`XUfUi ZUi g[Y`Y[hž`XYb`GhfYgg`ni
g]a`i`]YfYbž`XYb`YW`hY`B`chZ`Y`YfnYi [Ybž`gcbXYfb`Z0fXYfb`Ui W`
XYb`HYUa` [Y]ghi bX`X]Y`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`i bhYf`XYb
9]bgUhm_f`Z`hYb`"

@Y`ffY]W`Y`i`bX`UVk`YW`g`i`b[`gfY]W`Y` , Vi b[Yb

⇒ `?cbhYi h`XYf`5i gV]Xi b[`j`cb` : Yi Yfk Y`f`Yi hYb`g]bX
UVk`YW`g`i`b[`gfY]W`Y`, Vi b[Yb`i`bYf`Àgg`]W`"N]Y`]gh`Ygž`Y`ffY]W`Y`
i bX`Y`fUi gZcfXYfbXY`GnYbUf]Yb`Z0f`X]Y`9`fYbUa`h]W`Yb`ni
gW`UZZYbž`X]Y`]bbYf`U`V`Y]bYg`VY[fYbnhYb`NY]hfU`a`Ybg`VYk`À`h][h
k`YfXYb`_0bbYb`"8]Yg`nY][h'g]W`Ui`W`Ub`XYf`Ub[Yb`HfUX]h]cb`j`cb
, Vi b[Ybž`X]Y`ja` : Yi Yfk Y`f!A`U[Un]b`[YgUa`a`Y`h`k`YfXYb`"8]Y
⇒YY`X]YgYf', Vi b[ggYf]Y`YbhghUbX`j`cf`a`]hh`Yfk`Y]Y`%,`]fYbž`i`bX
gY]hXYa`k`i`fXYb`0VYf`%`\$`, Vi b[Yb`j`Yf0ZZYb`h]W`hž`X]Y`Y]bZUW
bUW`ni`a`UW`Yb`g]bX`i`bX`U`g`⇒gd]fUh]cbgei`Y`Y`X]YbYb
_0bbYb0Yi`Yfk`Y`fa`U[Un]b`XY0

8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y`f`VYhY`] [h'g]W`U`_h]j`Ub`XYf`_fYUh]j`Yb`A`h][YghU`hi`b[
j`cb`, Vi b[Yb`"J`cfgW`À[Y`_0bbYb`Y]b[YfY]W`h`k`YfXYbž`k`cVY]`Yg
Y]bY`DfÀa`]Y`j`cb`%`\$`9i`fc`Z0f`j`Yf0ZZYb`h]W`hY`⇒YYb`[]Vh`6Y]
j`c`gh`ÀbX][`Ui`g[YUfVY]hYhYb`J`cfgW`À[Yb`a`]h`HYi`hi`bX` : chcg
_Ubb`X]Y`DfÀa`]Y`gc[Uf`Ui`Z`&`\$`9i`fc`ghY][Yb`"8]Y`5bZcfXYfi`b[Yb
Z0f`J`cfgW`À[Y`g]bX`_Uf`XYZ]b]Yfhi`bX`VYhfYZZYb`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa
XUg`H`Ya`U`XYf', Vi b[ž`XYb`DYfgcbU`!`i`bX`; Yf`ÀhY]bgUhmž`gck`]Y
⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`f`GW`i`hm`_Y]Xi`b[`i`bX`F]g]_Yb`"

K]W`h][Y`5gdY`_hY`XYf', Vi b[g[YghU`hi`b[

- 9]bZ0\fi b[`]b`XUg`H`Ya`U`i`bX`XYggYb`K]W`h][_Y]h
- DYfgcbU`!`i`bX`; Yf`ÀhY]bgUhm`f`_Y]bY`j`c`gh`ÀbX][Yb

@ÒgWŁ nØ[Y`YfZcfXYf`]WŁ Ł

- ?cb_fYhYg`Jcf[Y\Yb`i bX`VYgcbXYfY`<]bk Y]gY
- ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`VYbÒh][hYb`GWŁi hn_`Y]Xi b[`i bX`F]g]_Yb
- , Vi b[gn]Y``i bX`@Yfb]b\U`hY

9]b`6Y]gd]Y``ZØf`Y]bY`[Y`i b[YbY` , Vi b[`]gh` ; YfÀhY`_i bXY`Y]ba U`
UbXYfg žX]Y`_Øfn`]WŁ`j cb`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y\f` : i fhk Y]\Yf`]b`XYf`
5i g[UVY` - #&\$&` `j YfÖZZYbh`]WŁ`h`k i fXY``Gc`WŁY` , Vi b[Yb`nY][Ybž`
k]Y`k]WŁ`h][`Yg`]ghž`X]Y`9]bgUhn_fÀZhY`Ui ZU``Y`9j Ybhi U`]hÀhYb`
j cfni VYfY]hYbž`XUa]h`X]YgY`ja `9fbghZU``cdh]a U`fYU[]YfYb`
_ÒbbYb`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GhYbbk Y]`Yfž`8Yi hgWŁ`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUUfVfi YW_Yf!nY]hi b["XY• k k k "ZYi Yfk Y\fa U[Un]b"XY

6Ygi WŁYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb`bYh